



Cooperation as Success Factor for The German National Innovation Program

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4th IPHE WS Stationary Fuel Cell

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Federal Ministry of Transportation, Building and Urban Affairs



Federal Ministry of Economics and Technology

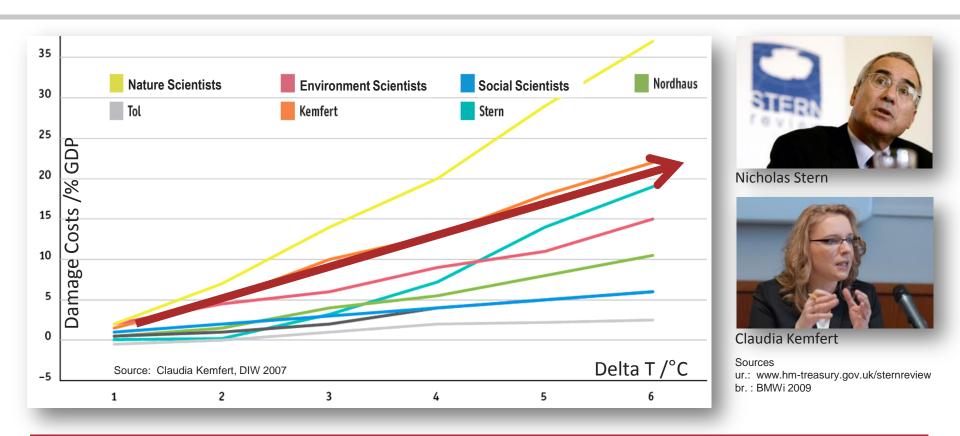


Federal Ministry of Education and Research



Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety

Damage Costs by Climate Change



Up to 20% of all incomes have to be spent to overcome damages caused by climate change, if we do not act immediately





It is our choice







We can eliminate the climate issue from our planet earth, or: The climate issue will eliminate us from the planet earth



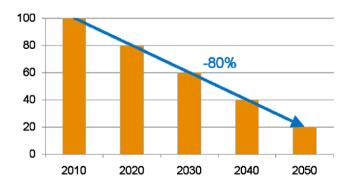


Climate Protection Plan 2050 by the German Government

Sep 2010

- Reduction of Primary Energy Consumption by
 - 50% until 2030
 - 65% until 2040
 - 80% until 2050

Increase of efficiency by 2.1% per year



- Reduction of Green Gas Emissions by
 - 55% until 2030
 - 70% until 2040
 - 80% 95% until 2050

60% Renewable in 2050

Investment 20 billion € per year (by the German tax payer)

High efficient Fuel Cells, Cogeneration with fuel cells and use of bio-energy with fuel cells support directly major climate protection targets





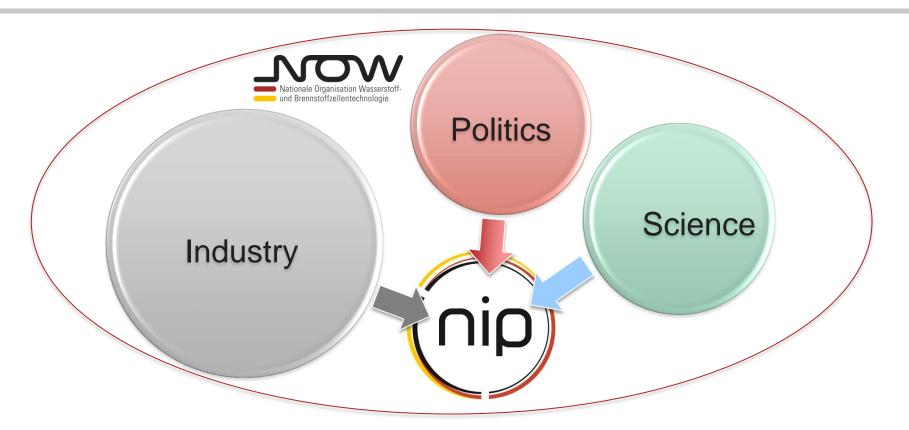
How to manage?





National Platform for Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies





The NIP concentrates input and ressources from Science, Industry and Politics





German National Innovation Program Objectives





Sources: Baxi, Baxi, MTU, Staxera

- Accelerating market entry of H₂/FC applications
- Strengthening Europe's global competitiveness
- Enlarging High-Tech competencies in Europe
- Creating sustainable jobs
 - ... and last but *not* least:
- Saving energy and protecting the climate





German National Innovation Program (NIP) Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technology

NIP is supported by:









- 200 M€ funded by Fed. Ministry of Economics. Focus R&D
- 500 M€ funded by Fed. Ministry of Transport, Building & Urban Affairs. Focus demonstration with R&D
- 700 M€ contribution of industry
- 1'400 M€ total budget
- Duration: 2007-2016

NIP is a strategic alliance between German politics, industry and science





NIP: Preparing various markets Task allocation



Hydrogen & Transportation 54% *

 Expanding vehicle fleets and the hydrogen infrastructure starting from key-regions

Budget 1.4 B€, Funding: 700 M€.

Jan 2011: 95 projects

229 M€ funding spent

Stationary Applications 36% *

- FC CHP for residential and small business applications
- Maritime application







Special Markets 10% *

- IT, telecommunications
- Logistics, leisure and tourism markets



* Planned distribution according to National Development Plan v 2.





Project Instruments within NIP



Start

Scientific Research Project

Dedicated scientific issue, small consortium

- Development Project
 - Development of standard components and standard production procedures
 - Often conducted by competing corporations
- Lighthouse Project
 - Performed by entire branch,
 - Target is market preparation
 - Large demonstration fleets, by phases
 - Practical experience and feed back into R&D
 - Frame conditions, RCS, qualification



Market



NIP – Stationary I Residential Applications





- Objective: High-efficient co-generation for residential houses
- Lighthouse CALLUX: Start Sept. 2008
 - 5 utilities, 3 appliance suppliers, science and craftsmanship
 - Budget 80 Mio € for 800 units to 2015
- 7 Development projects with SOFC, LT-PEM, HT-PEM
- 1 Research project "Desulphurisation Standard"





NIP – Small Stationary Residential appliances "under investigation"





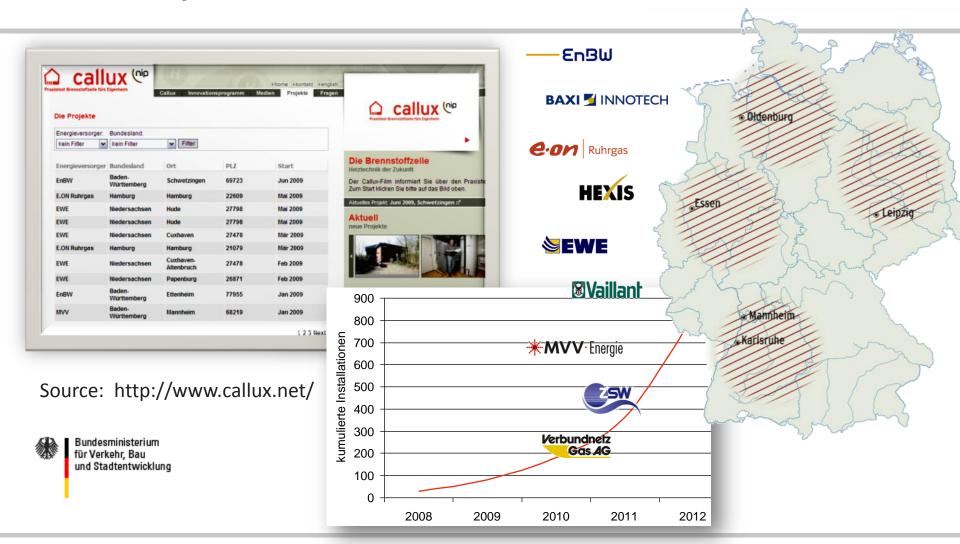




Lighthouse CALLUX Fuel cell practice-run



Ein Projekt im Nationalen Innovationsprogramm Wasserstoff- und Brennstoffzellentechnologie



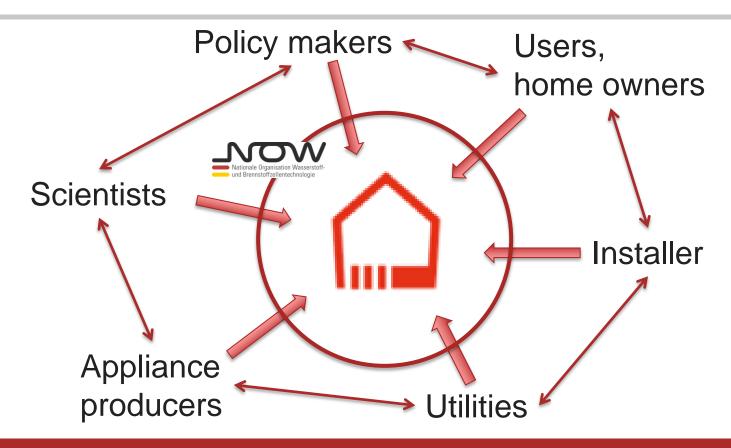




Lighthouse CALLUX Integration of all players



Ein Projekt im Nationalen Innovationsprogramm Wasserstoff- und Brennstoffzellentechnologie



A close and coordinated cooperation of all branch members creates synergies and speeds up innovation

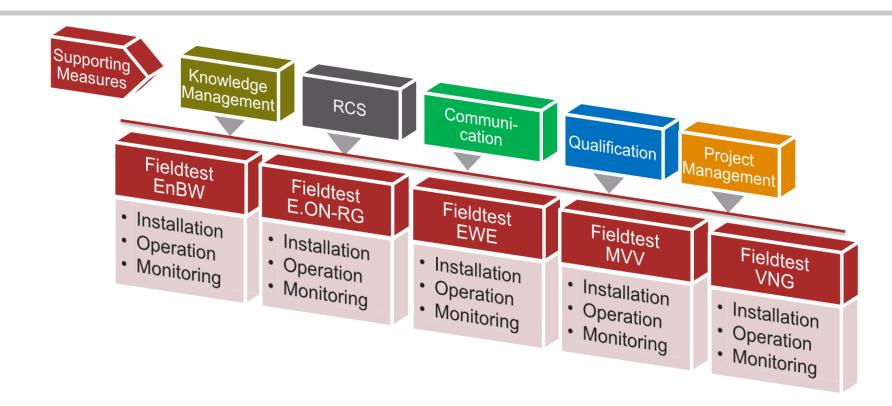




Lighthouse CALLUX Fuel cell practice-run



Ein Projekt im Nationalen Innovationsprogramm Wasserstoff- und Brennstoffzellentechnologie



Objectives: Market preparation of fuel cell heating systems, testing and optimisation of technology, improving frame conditions





More about CALLUX by Dr. Stephan Ramesohl – E.on-Ruhrgas Parallel session 1 Room G602 13:30 – 13:50





NIP – Large Stationary **Industrial Applications**





Sources: MTU, BMU, PASM

- Decentralized, highly-efficient supply of power, heat and cooling
- Application e.g. in hospitals, office-buildings, large IT infrastructures, waste-removal gasification, decentralized district heating, sewage gas ONHOLD usage and many more
- 200-700 kW, Eta_{el} = 47%
- Combined with facilities for biogas, gas scrubbing, organic-rankine (ORC), energy-recovery, cooling
- 2 MCFC plants in operation, 7 planned projects on hold





NIP – Stationary III Marinal Application





NIP – Stationary III Marine Lighthouse e4ships





Sources: NOW, Calypso/Aida, e4ships, CMT

Objectives

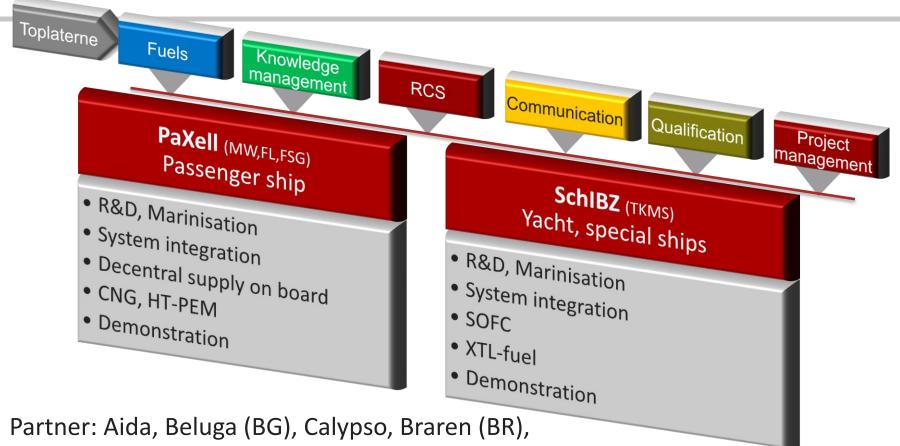
- Strengthening shipyards and operators
- Emission reduction during hotel and harbour operation
- Lowering costs for electricity, heating, cooling, tank-inertisation
- Application: Ferry, yacht, research und trade vessels; navy vessels supposed to follow
- Fuels: Sulfur-free diesel, CNG





NIP – Stationary III Marine e4ships-structure





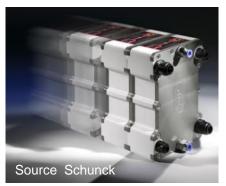
Meyer-Werft (MW), Lürssen (FL), HDW, Flensburger Schifffahrtsgesellschaft (FSG), Blohm+Voss (TKMS), Inven, Serenergy, Topsoe FC, VSM, CMT, DNV, GL ...





Supply industry established in Germany, Austria, Switzerland, Danmark











Strong European fuel cell component and appliance suppliers can provide latest technology to the global industry



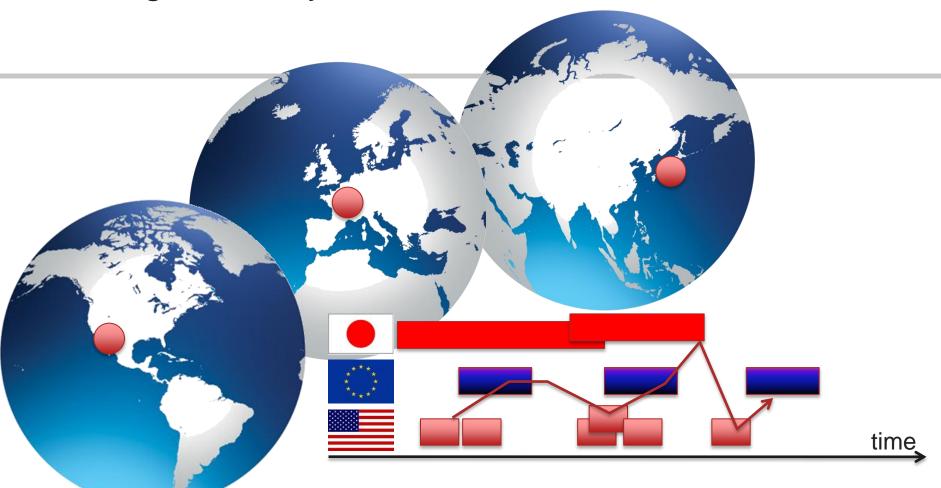


Is this enough?





Funding Harmony?



In a global market, volatility of and a wide diversity between national funding programs impair progress of global product development





Funding Harmony!



A synchronized global R&D and market preparation schedule is required





International Cooperation

Multilateral

NOW is a member of the International Partnership for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells in the Economy



- Partnership of 17 countries plus the EC
- Forum for international collaboration on RD&D, policy, and education

NOW supports the

European

Joint Undertaking
for Fuel Cells and Hydrogen to align
R&D and demonstration programs

Bilateral

NOW collaborates on a bilateral basis with several countries:

USA

- Participation in merit reviews
- Data sharing

Japan

- MOU in place with NEDO
- Information exchange







In some business fields the global cooperation works fine yet



Found in Ginza road, Tokyo, March 2011









Arigato! Vielen Dank! Merci! Bedankt! Thank You!

