



Fuel Cells and Hydrogen in the EU Energy Policy

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5 Policy areas:

- Supply Security
- Fully Integrated Internal Market
- Energy Efficiency
- Emissions Reduction
- Research and Innovation

Fuel Cells & Hydrogen technologies in the context of the European Energy policy

Sustainability

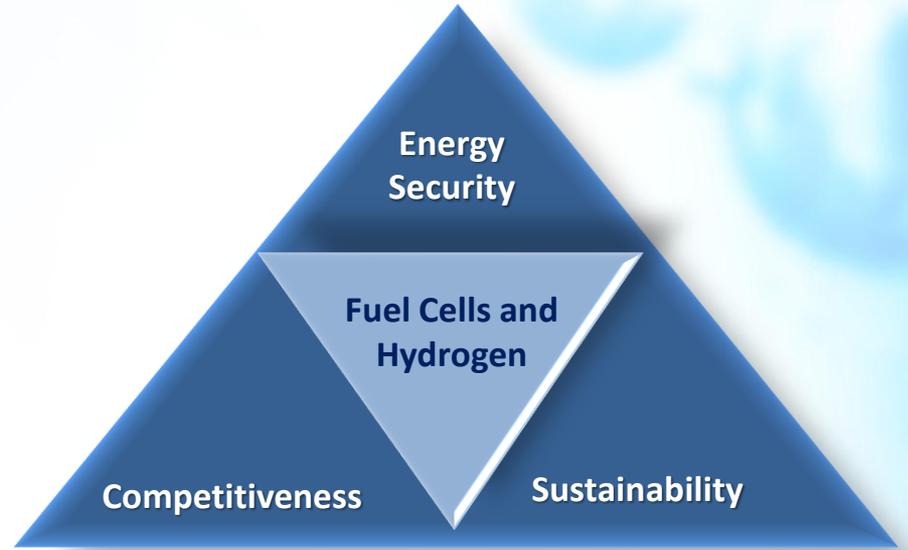
- H₂ is a clean energy carrier
- Transport and Energy applications, generate electricity and heat with very high efficiency
- Possibility for storage of renewable energy sources
- Reduction of CO₂ emissions

Energy Security

- Increase independence from unstable outside regions

Competitiveness

- research excellence leading to industry innovation and growth



Implementation via a Public-Private Partnership with a focused objective

Fuel Cells & Hydrogen Joint Undertaking



Industry Grouping
Close to 100 members
~ 50% SME



European Union
represented by the
European Commission



Research Grouping
Over 60 members



To accelerate the development of technology base towards **market deployment** of FCH technologies from 2015 onwards

The Joint Undertaking is managed by a Governing Board composed of representatives of all three partners and lead by Industry.

FCH 1 JU under FP7

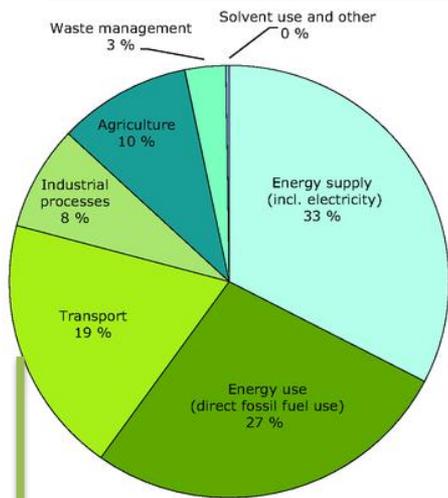
To increase the interest in FCH technologies in the 28 EU Member States



- 22 MS represented
- Missing:
 - Ireland
 - Latvia
 - Slovakia
 - Malta
 - Cyprus
 - Luxemburg

Non EU MS beneficiaries:
CH, NO, IL, TR, IS, RS, CN, RU, US

To reduce Green House Gas (GHG) Emissions in Europe

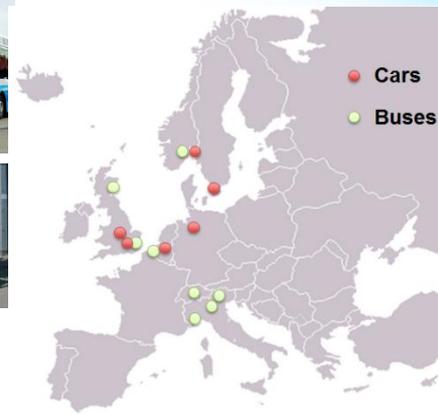


HyFIVE



HyTransit

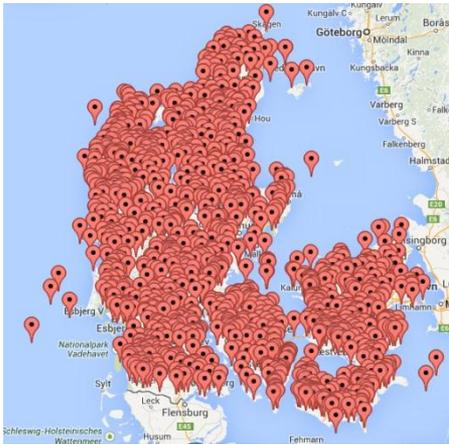
3EMotion



- Demonstration of > 260 hydrogen cars
- Installation of > 20 hydrogen refueling stations
- Demonstration of > 74 hydrogen buses
- Demonstration of > 400 hydrogen materials handling vehicles
- Demonstration of auxiliary power units for trucks, planes and maritime applications

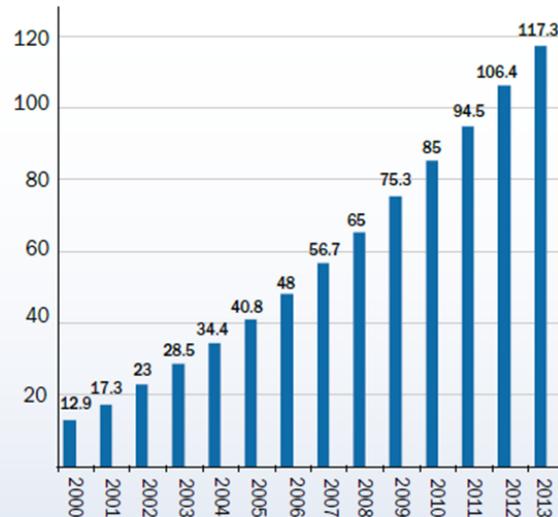


To increase the European energy security (1)

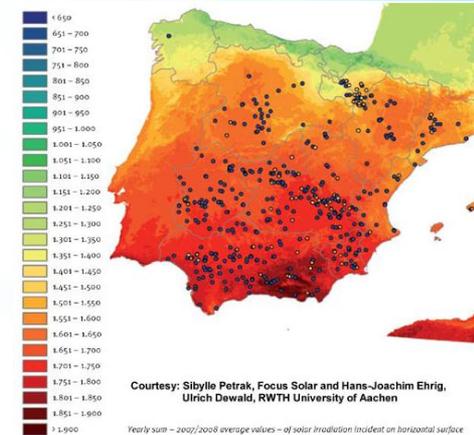


Wind turbines in Denmark

FIGURE 3.4: CUMULATIVE WIND POWER INSTALLATIONS IN THE EU (GW)



EU installed wind capacity



Courtesy: Sibylle Petrak, Focus Solar and Hans-Joachim Ehrig, Ulrich Dewald, RWTH University of Aachen

Yearly sum - 2007/2008 average values - of solar irradiation incident on horizontal surface

Photovoltaics in Spain

Higher generation variability

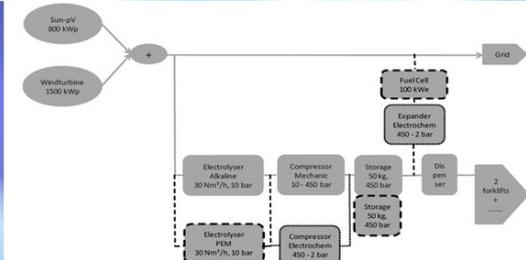
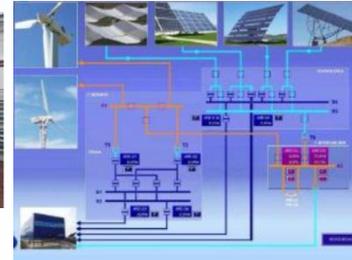


Flexible system

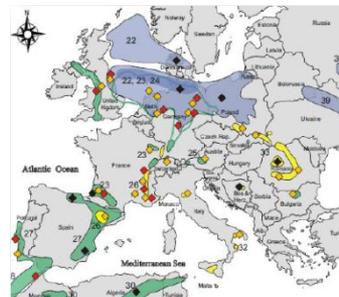
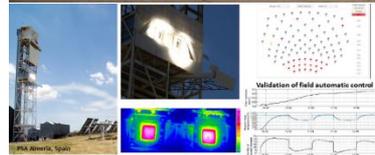


Storage

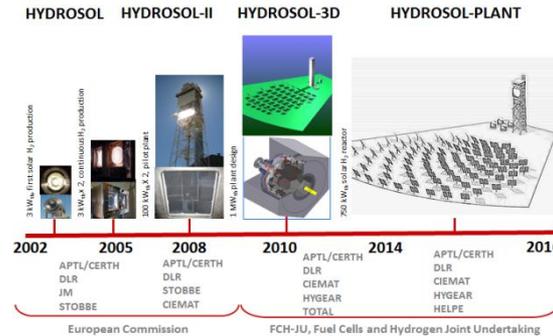
To increase the European energy security (2)



- Demonstration of high power electrolyzers coupled to renewable energy sources
- Demonstration of integrated systems
- Demonstration of hydrogen production through concentrated solar energy
- Hydrogen Underground storage



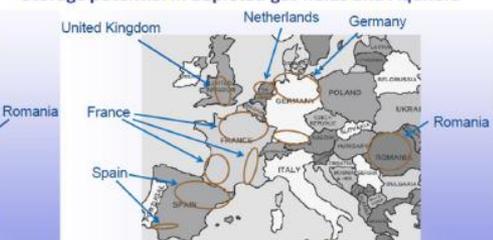
Source: KBB



Storage potential in salt formations



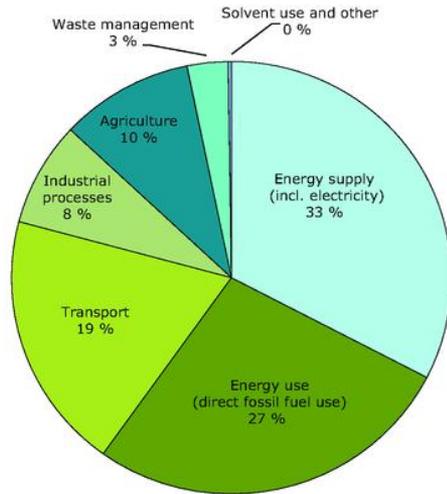
Storage potential in depleted gas fields and Aquifers



Source: DEEP Underground Engineering GmbH



To reduce European energy consumption



ene.field★

SOFT-PACT

F@poweredRBS

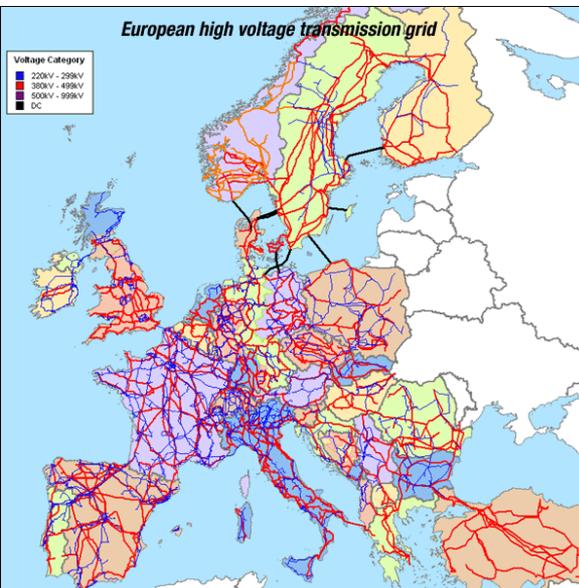
fitup



- Demonstration of > 1000 residential micro-CHP units in 12 Member States (system efficiency > 95%)
- Demonstration of 3 industrial CHP projects >1,5 MW
- Demonstration of > 37 back-up power systems



Connecting the European grids

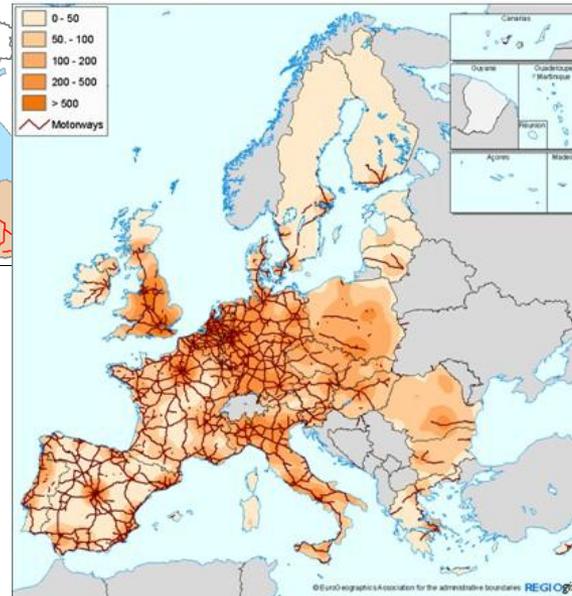


Electricity

Transport

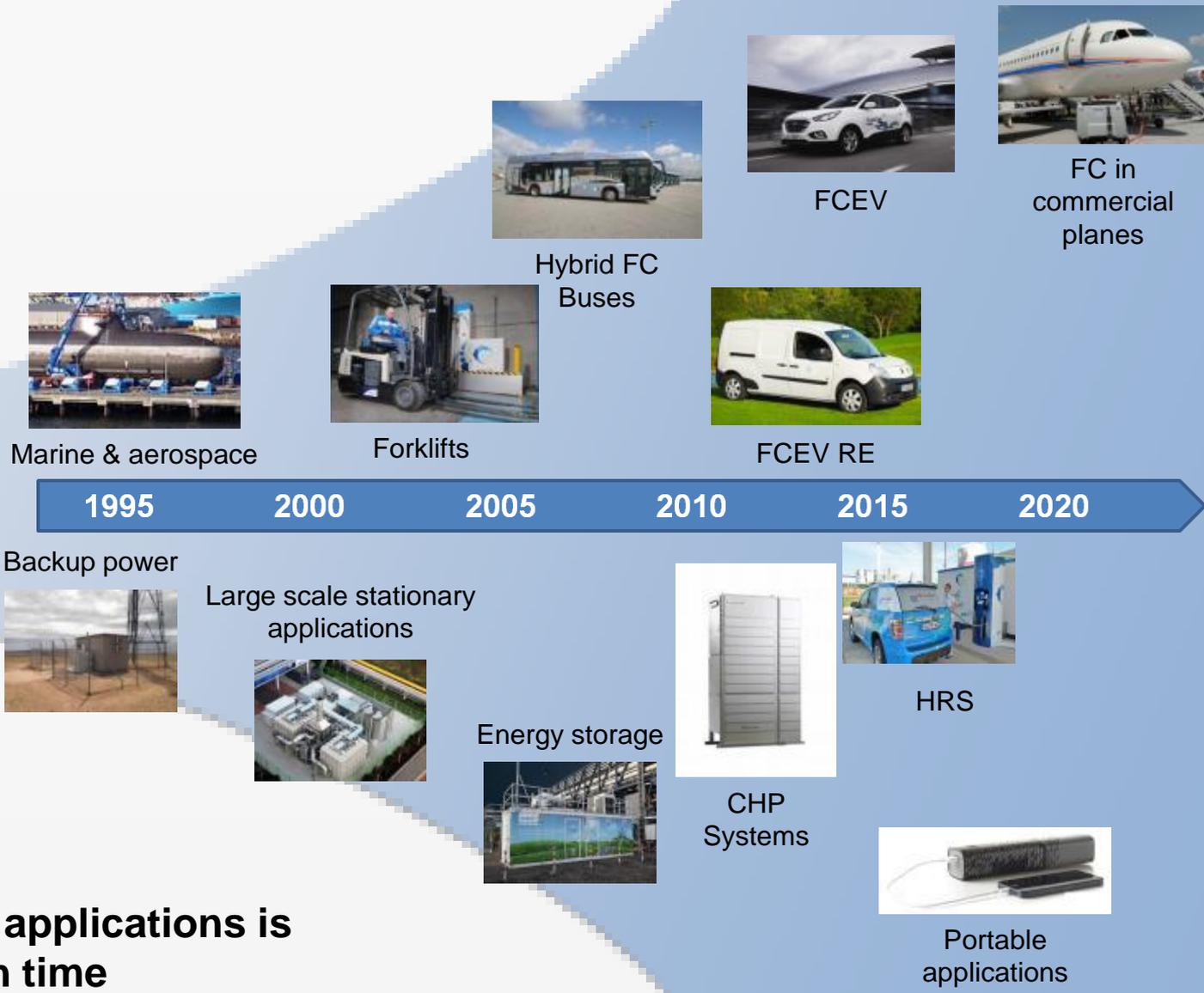
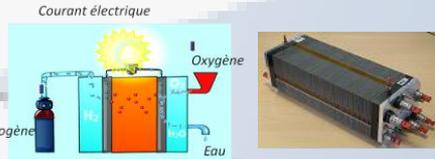
Motorways in relation to potential population

Potential population



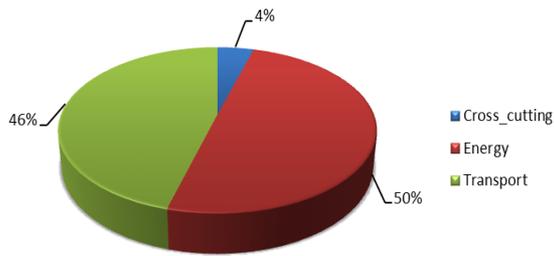
Gas

Achievements/Focus areas



 **The scope of applications is widening with time**

FCH JU current portfolio: 155 projects



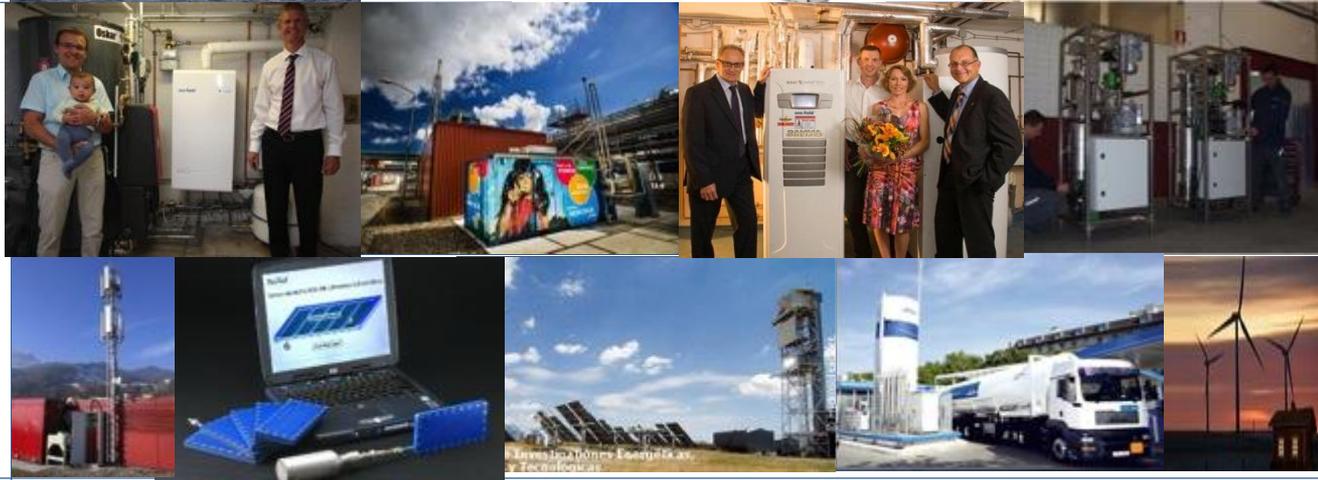
TRANSPORTATION & REFUELLING INFRASTRUCTURE

45 projects
202 mill EUR



ENERGY (HYDROGEN PRODUCTION & STATIONARY FUEL CELLS)

91 projects
210 mill EUR



CROSS - CUTTING

19 projects
20 mill EUR

Regulations, Codes and Standards (RCS), Safety, Education, PNR, ...

Fuel Cell and Hydrogen community in Europe

+10%

average increase of annual **turnover** (on a 2012 total of €0.5 billion)

+8%

average increase of **R&D expenditures** (2012 total €1.8 billion)

+6%

average increase of **market deployment expenditures** (2012 total €0.6 billion)

+6%

growth in **jobs** per year (~4,000 FTE in 2012) while average EU job market has contracted

+16%

annual increase in **patents** granted in the EU to European companies (average 1.5% for all European industries)

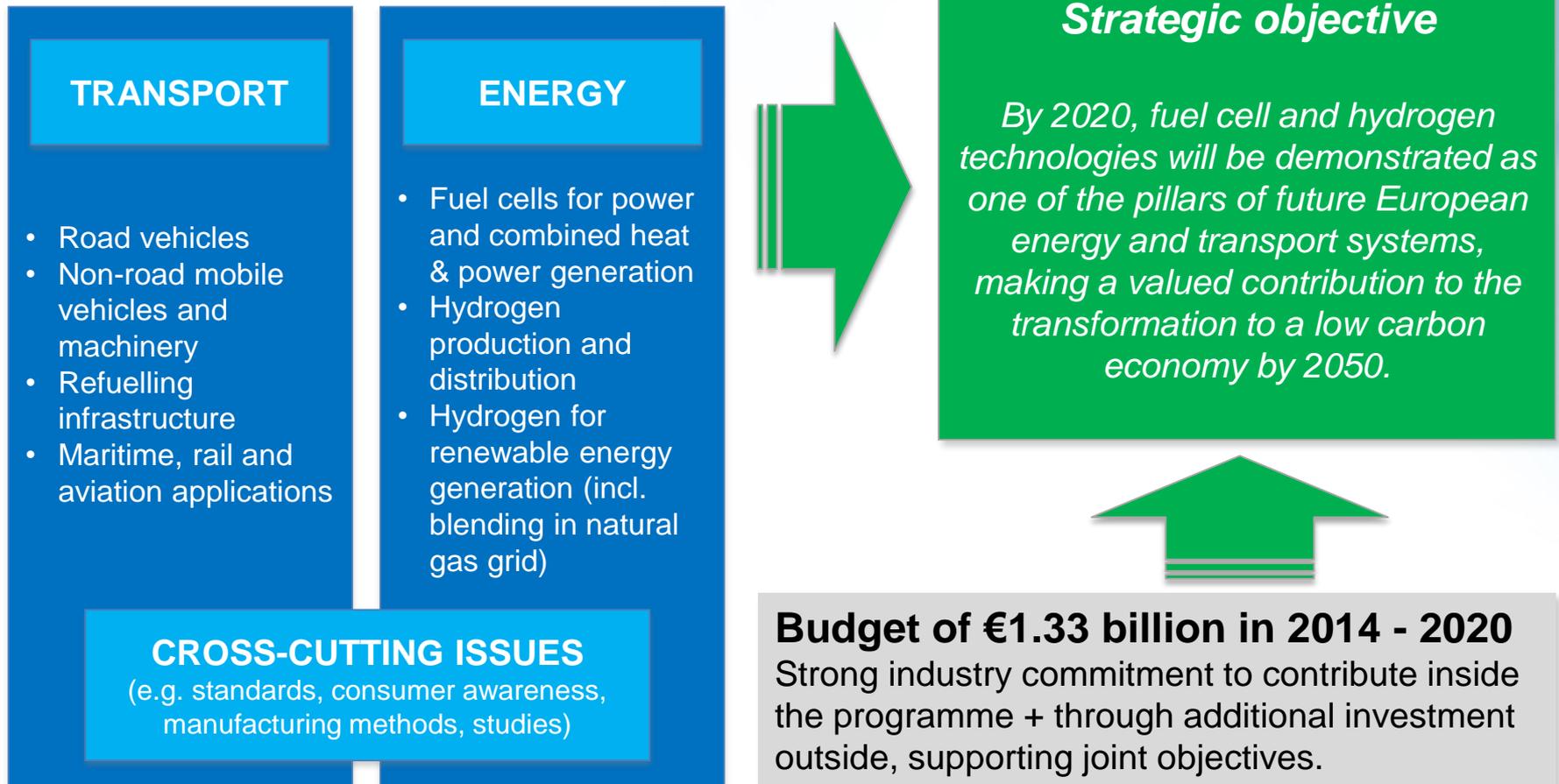
FCH 2 JU under H2020



FUEL CELLS AND HYDROGEN
JOINT UNDERTAKING

FCH 2 JU under Horizon 2020

Two key activity pillars



Adopted by the Commission on 10 July 2013

FCH 2 JU objectives

Reduction of production costs of long lifetime FC systems to be used in transport applications

Increase of the electrical efficiency and durability of low cost FCs used for power production

Transport

Industrial applications

Residential CHP

Feed to electricity grid

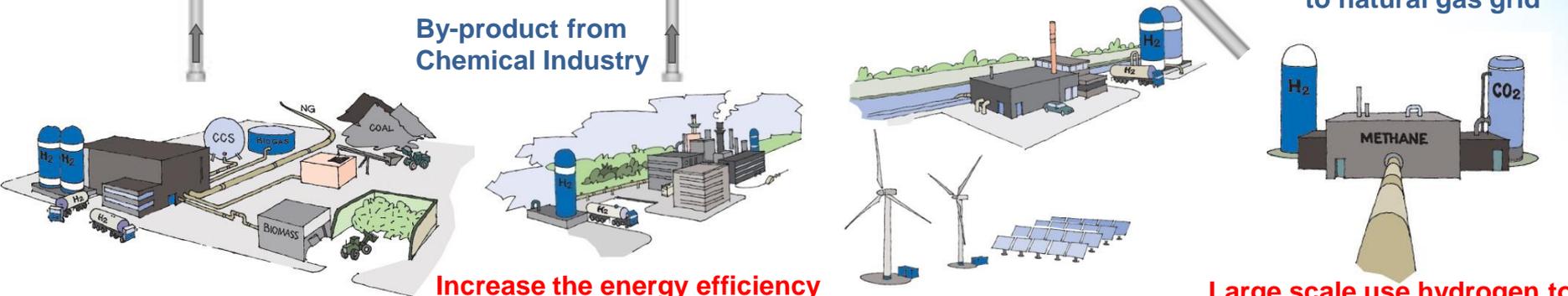


Reduce the use of critical raw materials

Existing natural gas, electricity and transport infrastructures

By-product from Chemical Industry

Methanisation feed to natural gas grid



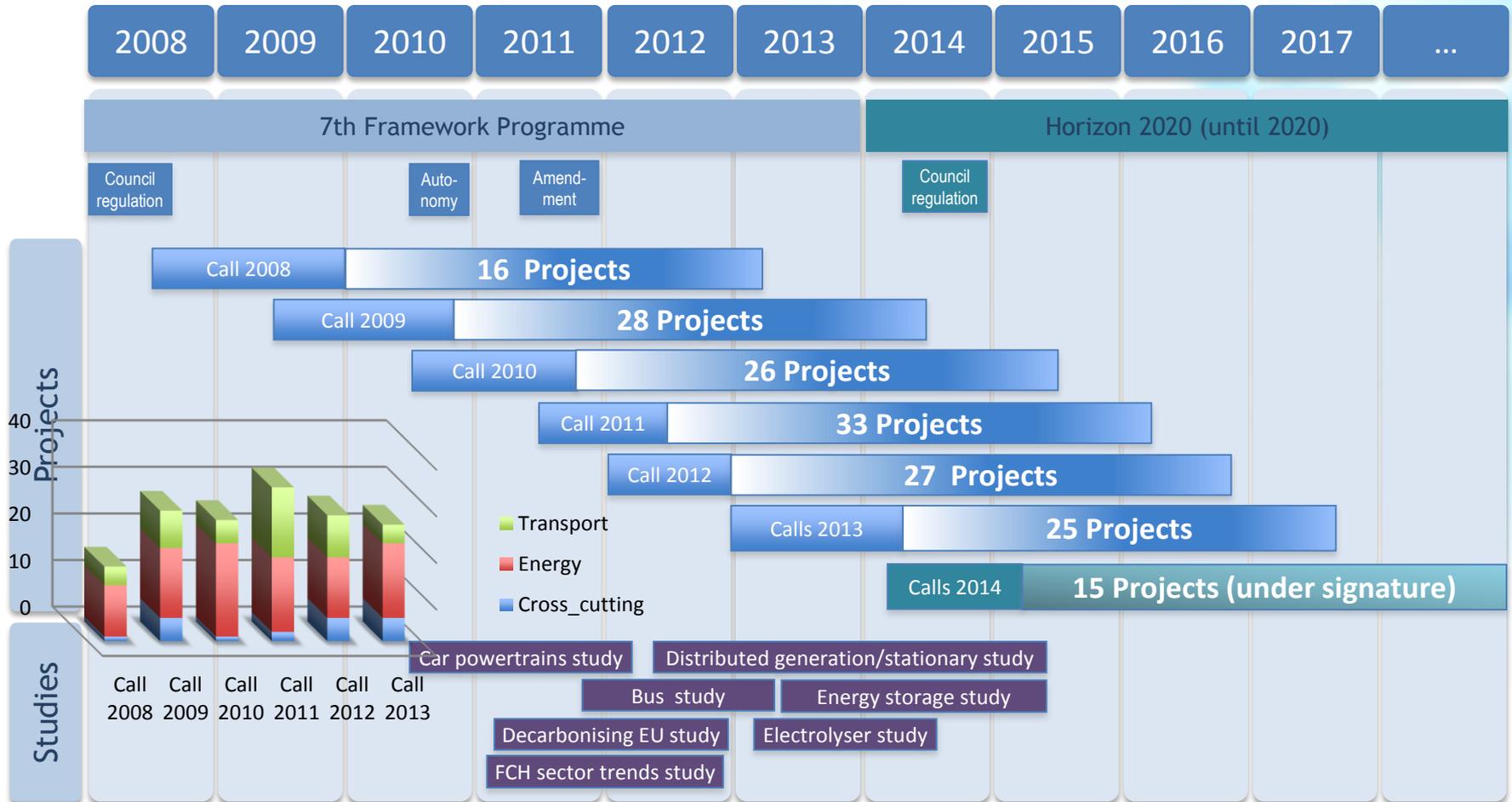
Natural gas, biogas, coal, biomass

Increase the energy efficiency of low cost production of hydrogen from water electrolysis and renewable sources

Renewable generation, storage and 'buffering'

Large scale use hydrogen to support integration of renewable energy sources into the energy systems

Supported R&D activities 2008-2013 (and beyond...)



- Total of **155** research and demo projects (supported by 7 studies)
- Total value of about **1 bill €** (*incl 450 mill € EU support*)

Call for Proposals 2016

- Launch 19 January 2016
- Deadline 5 May 2016
- Indicative budget €117,5M
- Check publication via EU Participant Portal & FCH JU Website



Thank you for your attention !

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Further info :

- FCH JU : www.fch.europa.eu
- Hydrogen Europe : www.hydrogeneurope.eu
- N.ERGHY : www.nerghy.eu

