

## - Member Country Updates - Germany

12th ILC & SC Meeting | Washington, D.C. | December 2, 2009

Dr. Klaus Bonhoff | NOW GmbH | Managing Director (Chair)

## NOW GmbH National Organization Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technology

- Federal subsidiary (100 %)
- Co-financing by industry (project overheads)
- Supervisory board: BMVBS (Chair), BMWi, BMBF, BMU
- Advisory board: strategic controlling and development of programmes



Germany on ist way to leading market for sustainable mobility and energy technologies









### Federal States in Germany ...

- launched "state initiatives", that bring together partners from industry and science
- initiate projects on research, development, demonstration and market preparation of HFC technology
- fund projects in the field of HFC with 30 to 35 million Euro per annum
- align their activities with the Federal Government and NOW





### State Programme "NRW Hydrogen HyWay"

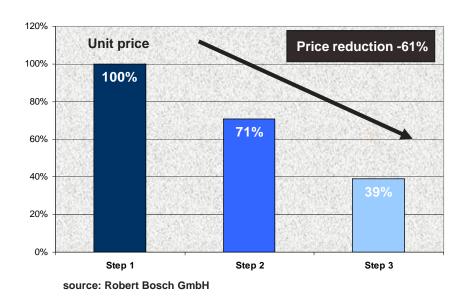


### Framework Programme (2008 -2011)

- About 40 project ideas, ~ 200 mio. € budget
- Cofinancing partially by EU and Federal Gov.
- 11 locations (along the pipeline)
- Infrastructure (11 projects)
   Hydrogen production, filling stations
- Mobile Applications (15 projects)
   Buses, Cars, Light vehicles
- Stationary Applications (7 projects)
   CHP, UPS, Remote power
- Research, Developm., Education
   Storage, Components, Materials...

### **Supply industry**

 Supply industry plays a key role in reducing system costs example: hydrogen valve – cost reduction >60 %





→ Cost reduction by innovative measures and production processes







## **Project updates**

- callux / residential power supply with fuel cells
- HyFleet:Cute
- Clean Energy Partnership (CEP)
- H<sub>2</sub> Mobility



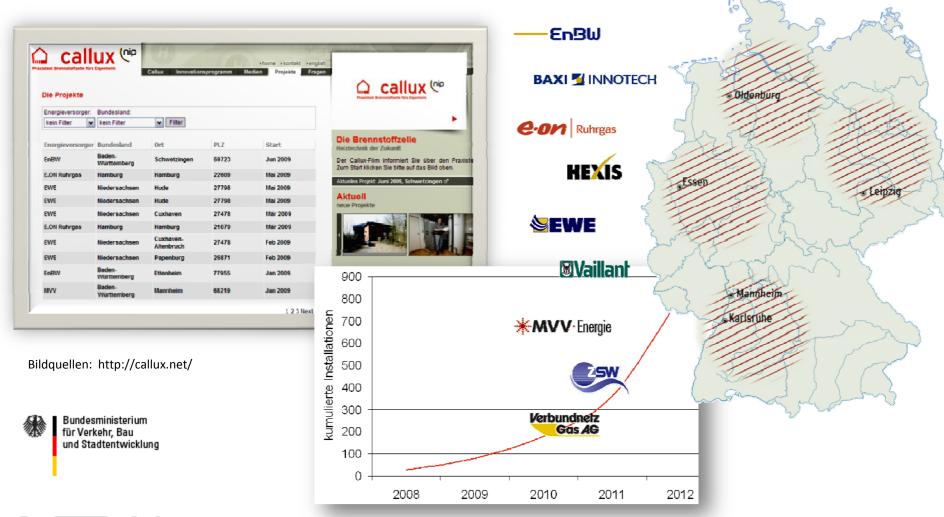




Ein Projekt im Nationalen Innovationsprogramm Wasserstoff- und Brennstoffzellentechnologie

## NIP Lighthouse Callux Fuel Cells for Domestic

Fuel Cells for Domestic Energy Supply











## What is HyFLEET:CUTE?

Continued operation of
33 H2 powered Fuel Cell Mercedes-Benz buses in 7 European cities, Perth (Western Australia) and Beijing (China) and
Design, Construction and Testing of "next generation"
H<sub>2</sub> powered Fuel Cell Bus

Design, Construction and Testing of "next generation"
Internal Combustion Engine H<sub>2</sub> buses
and
Operation of 14 H<sub>2</sub> powered Internal Combustion Engine MAN buses
in Berlin (Germany)

Continuous operation and optimization of existing H<sub>2</sub> filling stations and build-up of Berlin H<sub>2</sub> filling station



## Achievements of the Worlds' Largest Hydrogen Powered Bus Fleet

### Buses Infrastructure More than 2.600.000 km in service\* Inits ICE Buses: FC Buses: 2.200.000 km 430.000 km 30.000 hrs ability 89,5% More than 170.000 service hrs\* 140.000 hrs 13.149 Refuellings More than 8,5 Mio. passengers\* Hydrogen Refuelled > 555 thousand kg\* Vehicle Availability Ø 92% (79% to 96 %) \* includes CUTE, ECTOS & STEP figures \* includes CUTE, ECTOS & STEP figures

Data as of September 2009



## Achievements of the Worlds' Largest Hydrogen Powered Bus Fleet



## Quality & Safety and Environmental Impact

- Nil Accidents
- > 1 million liters diesel replaced
- 79% Share of renewable energy used for on-site H<sub>2</sub> generation

### **Dissemination & Communication**

- Global outreach
- 67 thousand unique visitors to Website/
   2000 viewings of Project video
- 800 Subscribers to News Service from 95 different countries









### **Project Learnings**

#### **Buses**

- HyFLEET:CUTE demonstrated that funded projects are necessary to advance the technology towards commercialization.
  - FC lifetimes of the fuel cells of greater 4000 hrs were reached, need to improve to meet customer expectations. Similar holds true for some non-FC components.
  - ICE naturally aspirated engines performed well, turbocharged engines have some issues to be resolved.

#### Infrastructure

- Operation of fueling stations for up to 14 buses showed good reliability, but also improvement potential.
  - Acceleration in technology development necessary
  - Large scale refueling station projects to be defined in order to support large hydrogen bus fleets with higher hydrogen throughput.



## Spotlights into the future



### Whistler

• 20 fuel cell buses

HyFLEET: CUTE

Start of demonstration in 2009



### **Hamburg**

- 10 fuel cell buses
- Demonstration phase 2010-2016

### **European Proposal**

- 2nd call JTI JU FCH
- 5 cities
- Up to 28 fuel cell buses
- 2 filling stations per city
- Demonstration phase 2010-2016
- different bus manufacturers

The projects should be interlinked and know-how transfer to further future regions should be ensured!

## **Clean Energy Partnership (CEP)**





- Linde
- Shell Hydrogen
- StatoilHydro
- TOTAL
- Vattenfall Europe
- BMW Group
- Daimler
- Ford
- GM/Opel
- Volkswagen
- BVG
- HamburgerHochbahn















## **Clean Energy Partnership (CEP)**



### **Background and further development**

- The Clean Energy Partnership (CEP) is a lighthouse project supported by the National Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technology Innovation Programme (NIP)
- CEP currently operates one of the world's largest demonstration projects for hydrogen technology in Berlin and Hamburg
- The CEP ist growing (fleets, hydrogen station network, regions, partners, ...)
- CEP partners Shell, Total, Vattenfall, Linde, Daimler and EnBW and OMV discussed further steps supporting the development of Hydrogen infrastructure in Europe.
- This will take place under the umbrella of the Initiative "H2 Mobility" and moderated by the NOW GmbH







## Letter of Understanding on the Development and Market Introduction of Fuel Cell Vehicles















- "Based on current knowledge and subject to a varity of prerequisites and conditions, the signing OEMs strongly anticipate that from 2015 onwards a quite significant number of fuel cell vehicles could be commercialised. This number is aimed at a few hundred thousand (100.000) units over life cycle on a worldwide basis."
- "[…] The signing OEMs strongly support the idea of **building-up a hydrogen infrastructure** in Europe, with Germany as starting point and at the same time developing similar concepts for market penetration of hydrogen infrastrucure in other regions of the world, with one US market, Japan and Korea as further starting points."





## H<sub>2</sub> Mobility

### **Memorandum of Understanding (MoU)**

- Signed by leading industrial companies
- Agreement intends the evaluation of the setup of a hydrogen infrastructure in Germany and to promote serial production of electric vehicles with fuel-cell
- Milestone towards the commercialization of such locally emission-free vehicles
- Co-operation is open for further partners























## H<sub>2</sub> Mobility

### Phase one (2009-2011)

- Evaluation of options for an area-wide roll-out of hydrogen fuelling stations in Germany
- Definition of a joint business plan agreement including an analysis of possible public support measures
- Standard concepts for hydrogen fuelling stations

#### Phase two

- Subject to the positive and satisfactory outcome of such a business case agreement the partners will implement the corresponding action plan
- Nation-wide roll-out of hydrogen fuelling stations
- Support of the introduction of series produced hydrogen powered vehicles in Germany around 2015







### **WHEC2010**

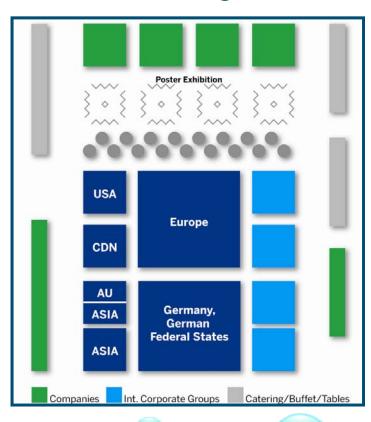
## **World Hydrogen Energy Conference 2010**

May 16–21, 2010, Essen, Germany

### At a glance

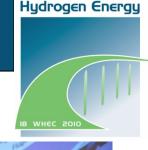


- High-profile conference with international presentations
- International trade fair on advanced HFC technologies
- Wide range of side events
  - Students`Day
  - Parallel IPHE, PATH and IEA
     Exco sessions
  - Technical tours
  - Ride & Drive
  - Evening events/tourist program
- 1,500 international participants expected



### Scope & Conference Programme

- Promotion of hydrogen as a sustainable and environmentally friendly energy
- Presentation of cutting edge hydrogen and fuel cell science and technology
- Outreach to the public/private sector and politicians
- Students' Day as a training and information event







### **IPHE** Awards

# Hydrogen Energy IB WHEC 2010

#### ICELAND PRIME MINISTER LEADS 2007 IPHE AWARD RECIPIENTS

The 2007 IPHE Awards were presented November 14 during the 20th World Energy Congress in Rome, Italy. The IPHE Annual Awards Program was launched in 2006 to formally recognize and honor noteworthy international hydrogen and fuel cell achievements that fulfill the objectives of the IPHE.

IPHE Awards Ceremony at WHEC 2010 Plenary Session



## IPHE School Student Competition



Presentation of all national winners at WHEC Students' Day; Awards Ceremony at WHEC Plenary Session

Hydrogen Energy







### Contact and Information



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## 18th World Hydrogen Energy Conference 2010



## Please mark your calendar ...

... May 16-21, 2010 Essen, Germany

Host and organizer

EnergieAgentur.NRW

Under the auspices of

International Association for Hydrogen Energy (IAHE)



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## Thank you for your attention.

12th ILC & SC Meeting | Washington, D.C. | December 1-3 2009

Dr. Klaus Bonhoff | NOW GmbH | Managing Director (Chair)