

Fuel Cells
Related activities at SOFCpower S.p.A.

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SOFCpower SpA

The new generation of energy

1 Dec 2014

5th IPHE Higher Educational Round



- SOFCpower: the company
- Technology
- Market and Products
- Conclusions

Facts & figures

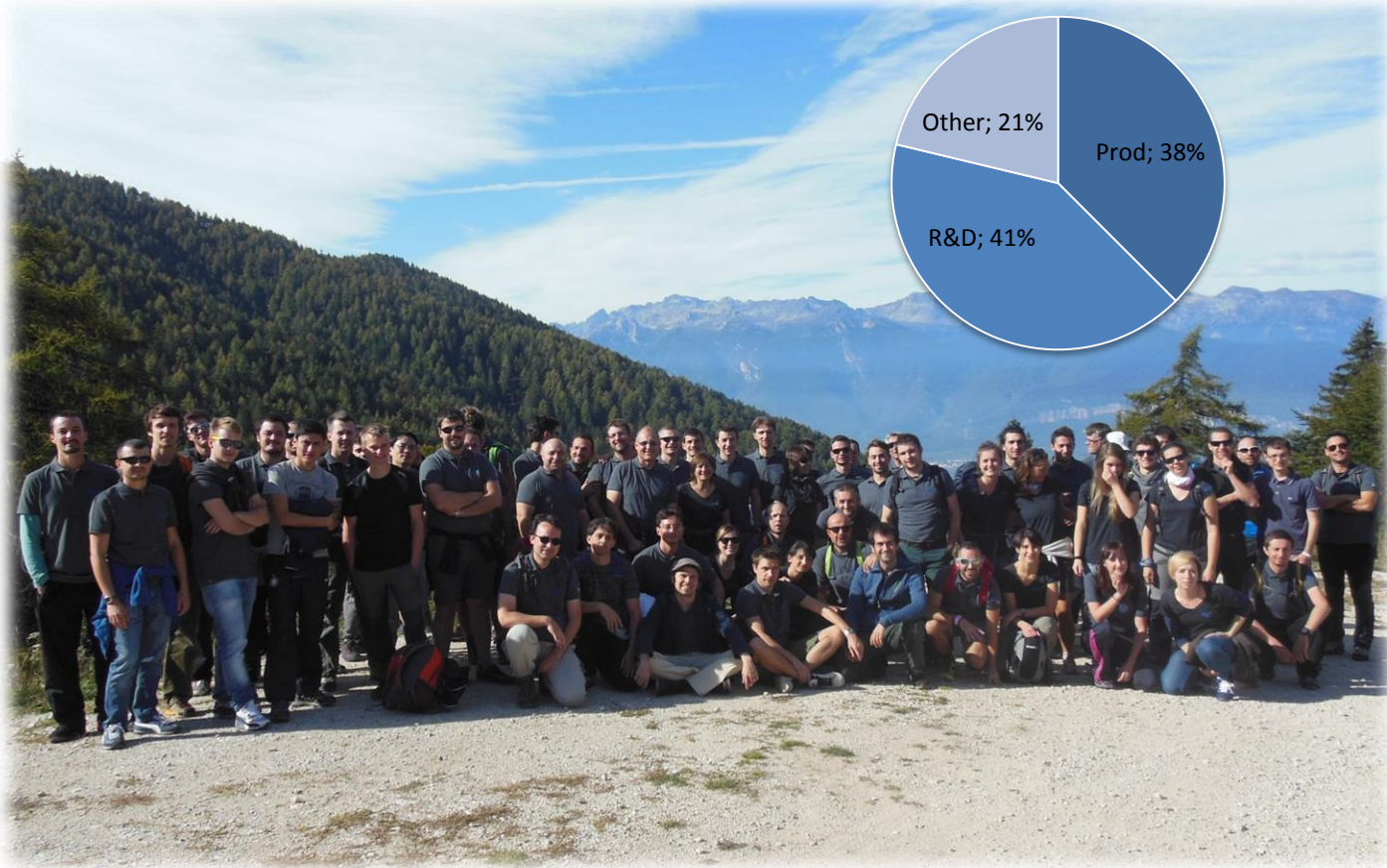


> 20'000	Cells produced
> 2'000	Stack modules
> 100	HotBox™ Generators
2 MW/y	Prod. capacity Plant ONE

Dec '14 - 80 employees in R&D, production and adm. staff

www.sofcpower.com





A young and motivated team of 80 people



CLEANTECH FROM TRENINO



SOFCpower is a worldwide leader* in an innovative technology for a new energy world with a significant growth potential**: the distributed generation of clean energy.

* currently less than 5 company in the world manufacturing products with the same technology

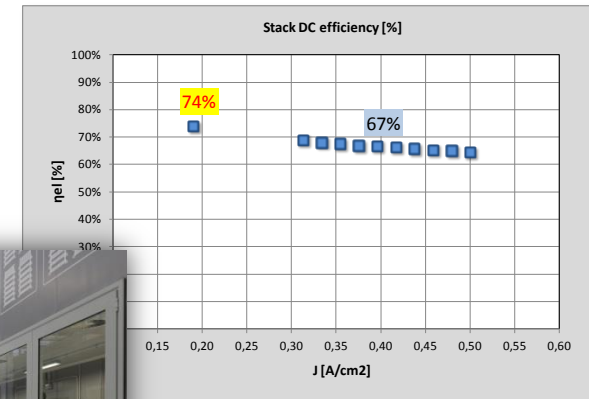
** hundreds of jobs, following the experiences done in the past

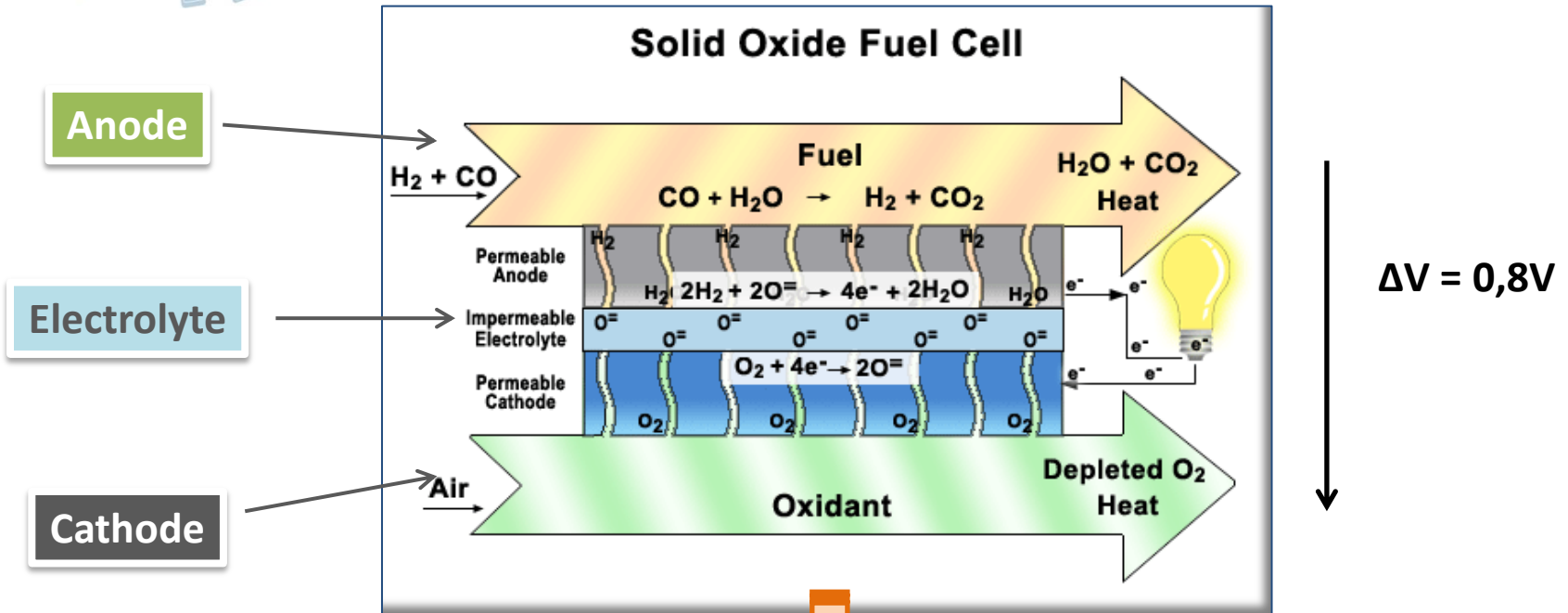
SOFCpower signed technical and industrial international agreements

SOFCpower started product commercialization. Success key = volume increase



- ✓ Foreign private investments for >40mio (*private/public investments ratio > 300%*)
- ✓ 40 new jobs – currently more than 80 employees
SOFCpower employed during crisis period
- ✓ SOFCpower entered in ene.field project for 1'000 mCHP units deployments with the major European manufacturers and utilities
- ✓ Record SOFC stack electrical efficiency (74%)
- ✓ New production plant (1200 m²) in BIC center (TN)



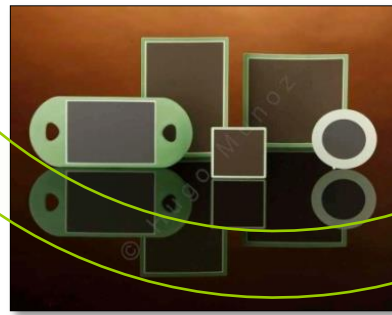
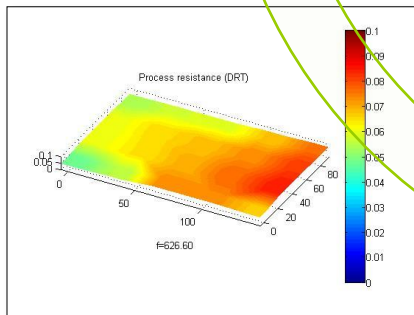


Direct conversion of the chemical energy of a fuel into **electricity** and **heat** through a chemical reaction with oxygen

Reduced conversion losses = **HIGH EFFICIENCY**



SOCpower core activity

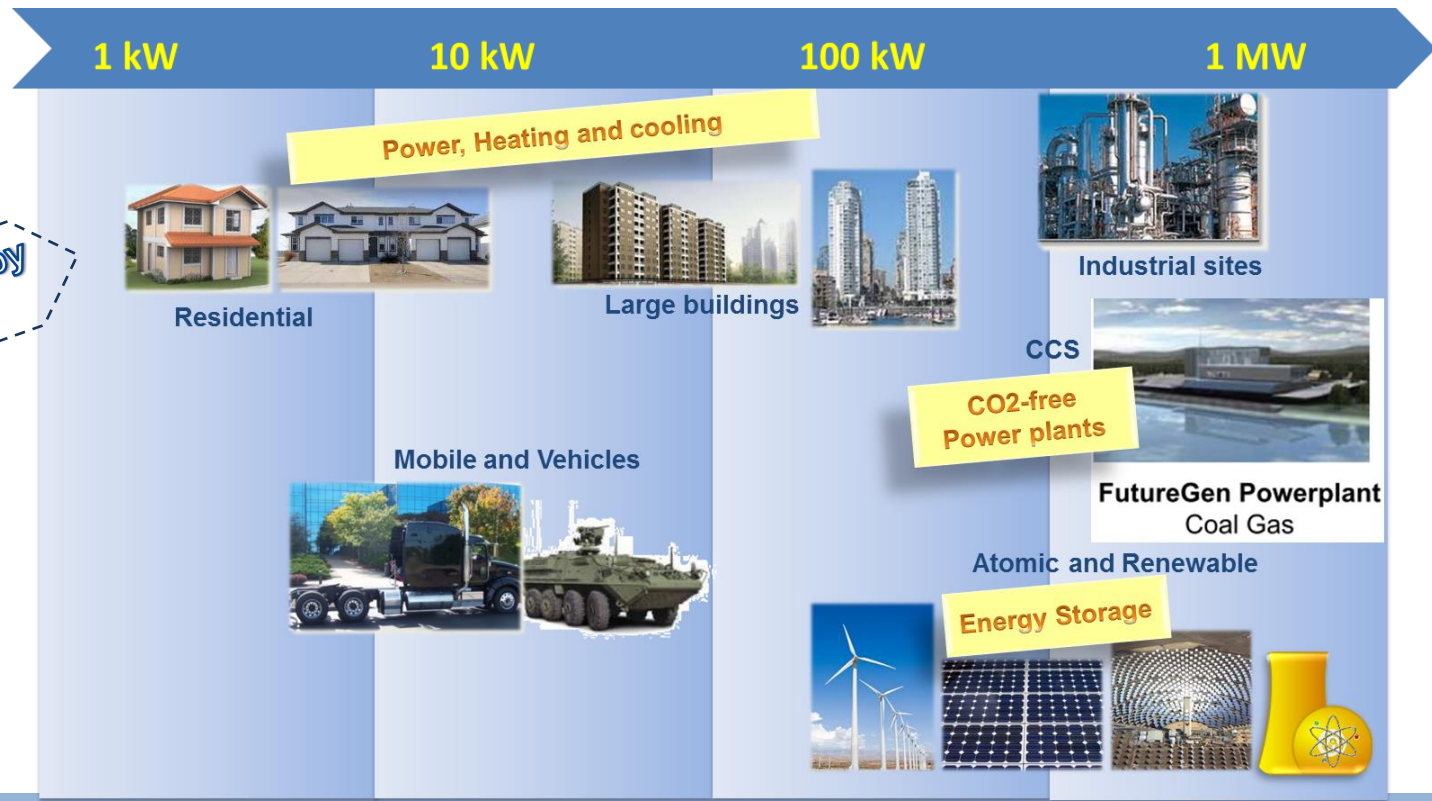


Multi-disciplinary competences and approaches

✓ In the Solid Oxide Fuel Cell, the electrochemical reactions are thermally activated → **MEDIUM-HIGH TEMPERATURE FC**

✓ More addressed to **STATIONARY** applications

Applications by Size

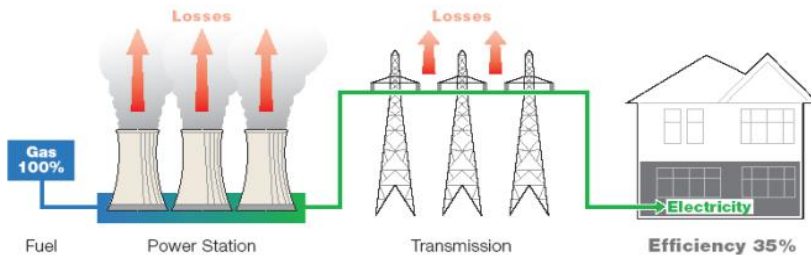


Power, Heating and cooling



Residential and Commercial Appliances (Single and Multi-FH, Hotel, Schools, Swimming pool...)

Centralised Generation



Distributed Generation



- Gas distribution instead of electricity (more eff distribution)!
- The heat is used for hot water and room heating
- Reduced losses on the grid

+ 30%!

mCHP = micro Combined heat and Power

Co-generation can be performed by several technologies (i.e. Internal Combustion Engines or Stirling) with several commercial appliances from kW_{el} to MW_{el}

BUT...

SOFC-based mCHP overcome some limits, offering:

- High electrical (**up to 60%!**) and co-generation efficiencies (**>90%**) also under typical residential size (kW_{el})
- Heat/Power ratio < 1
- Wide range of fuels
- CO_2 reduced emissions and environmental friend appliances (**no NO_x e SO_x , emissions**)
- Wide modulation range (**30-100%**) with no effects on efficiency value;
- Long operations (hr/y) up to 7'500 hrs
- Only static components (=reduced service)



Wide fuel selection

- Natural Gas
- Liquid Fuels
- Coal
- Biofuels
- Hydrogen
- Ammonia

• Air

INPUT

SOFC
Solid Oxide Fuel Cell

OUTPUT

 **Electricity**

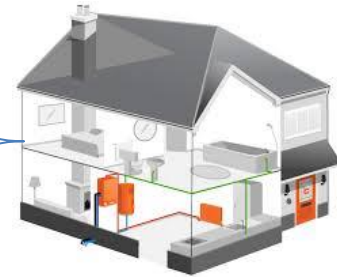
 **Heating**

Chiller

 **Cooling**

 **CO₂**

 **Water**

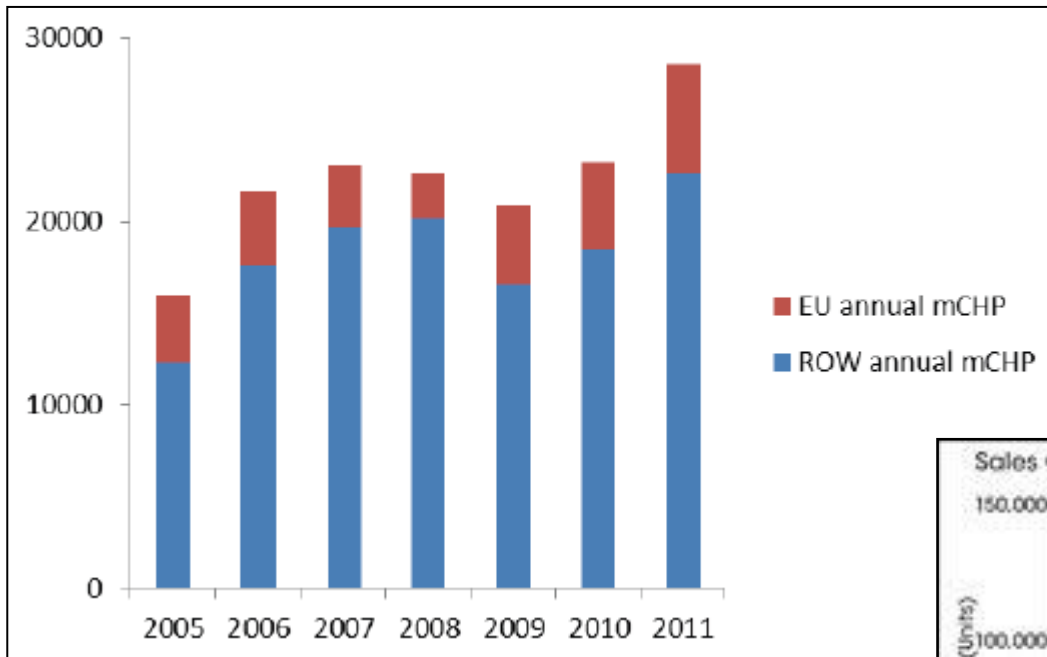


mCCHP



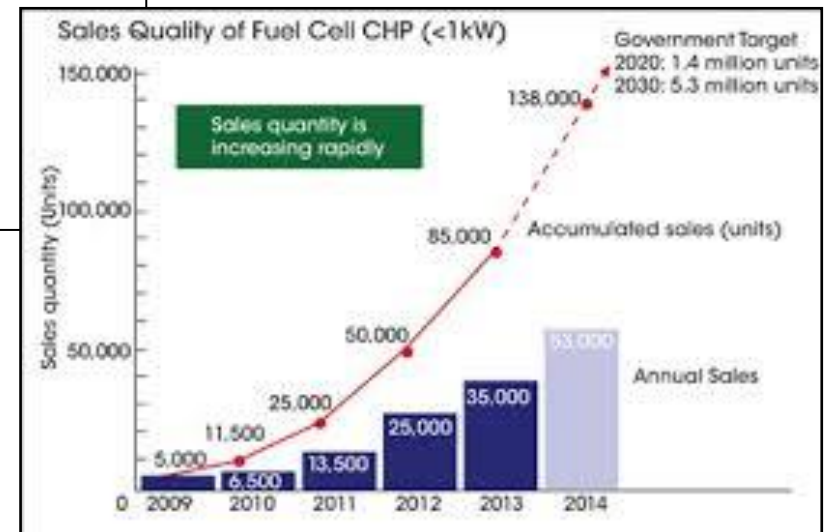
CO₂ capture

mCHP sold in EU and RoW



Source: Delta-ee 2012

Source: Enefarm Project



FC-based domestic units installed in Japan



In Italy, cumulative number of 700 mCHP (no FC-based) installed in Emilia Romagna

But, the technical characteristics make the SOFC-based mCHP very interesting for several market sectors



Italy

- ❑ 33'500 hotels + 12'000 B&B (source: Federalberghi);
- ❑ 1 mio of MFH (Multi Family Home);
- ❑ 14 mio of SFH (Single Family Home)

- ❑ 30'000 floor-standing boilers replaced per year;
- ❑ 850'000 wall-hung domestic gas boilers replaced per year (only 30% condensing boilers)



Huge market estimation of residential appliances/y only in I



2012
CPOx based Wall-Hung
m-CHP
0,5-1 kW_{el}
 η_{el} 30%



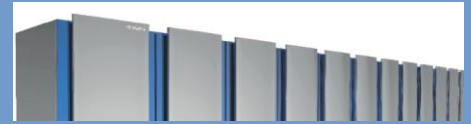
2014
SR-based m-CHP EnGen™-2500
2,5 kW_{el}
 η_{el} >50%
CE certification



2015
SR-based m-CHP
>10 kW_{el}
 η_{el} 50%



>100 kW, power generation modules



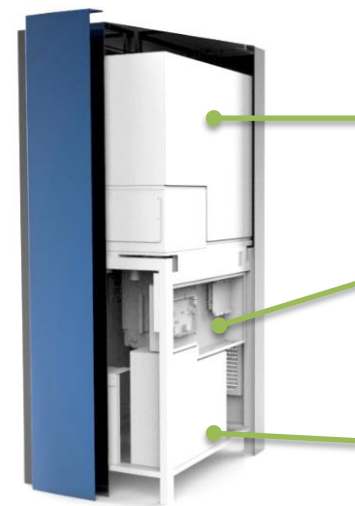
ene.field*



ENGEN™ 2500

**INTEGRATED
mCHP GENERATOR**

Power	2.5 kW
Th. Output	2 kW
Fuel	Natural Gas
Electric Efficiency	50% LHV
Total Efficiency power+heat	90%
Dimensions w x l x h	0.6 x 0.8 x 1.6 m
Water T	75°C
Price for orders >10'000 units	4'000 €/kW



Fuel Cell Power Module

**Fuel, Air & Exhaust
management**

**Power Management
System**

production plant

- new manufacturing facilities for cells, stacks and power modules
- 2,000 mq, **2 MW/y** capacity on single shift
- statistical-based approach
- learning curve on manufacturing process



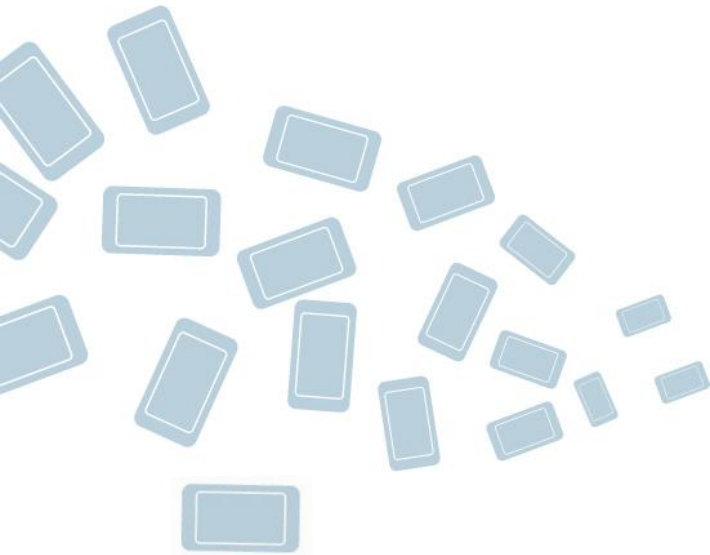
- ❑ B2B approach with Utilities and ESCOs (currently for Field-Test, in sight of product commercialization)
- ❑ Drive of installers network for technology promotion and service warranty (training at techn. schools and by company facility)
- ❑ Technology and information dissemination (workshop, seminars...)



- ✓ SOFCpower offers an innovative and very promising technology, developing and manufacturing new SOFC-based appliances in the mCHP field;
- ✓ SOFC-based mCHP can achieve very high electrical efficiency (>60%), reduce CO₂ emissions, modulate heat and power
- ✓ Huge market estimation in Italy and in Europe for residential appliances;

Acknowledgements





Thanks for the attention!

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