

The Role of Hydrogen in the Energy Transition

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WHERE DO WE COME FROM AND WHERE DO WE HAVE TO GO FROM A FOSSIL BASED TO A RENEWABLE ELECTRICITY BASED SYSTEMS



Nationale Organisation Wasserstolf- und Brennstoffzellentechnologie

GERMAN CLIMATE ACTION PLAN 2050 – SECTOR GOALS FOR CO₂-EMISSIONS REDUCTION



40 to 42 % of CO₂-emission reductions in the transport sector by 2030



CO₂-REDUCTION TARGETS ARE DEMANDING MASSIVE CHANGES IN THE ENERGY SYSTEM





UBA (2016), eigene Berechnung; Zielpfad auf -60% bis 2050





Graphs: G. Rosenkranz, Agora Energiewende, 20.09.2016



THE ROLE OF FUEL CELLS AND HYDROGEN IN TOMORROW'S INTEGRATED ENERGY SYSTEM





NATIONAL ORGANISATION HYDROGEN AND FUEL CELL TECHNOLOGY GOVERNMENTAL PARTNER FOR SUSTAINABLE MOBILITY AND ENERGY





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GOVERNMENT PROGRAMME 2016 – 2026 CONTINUING THE NATIONAL INNOVATION PROGRAMME HYDROGEN AND FUEL CELL TECHNOLOGIES (NIP)











ELECTROLYSIS AND PTX



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SITUATION IN GERMANY PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION ARE GEOGRAPHICALLY SEPARATED



- Main share of renewable energy is produced by wind in the north of Germany.
- The industry which needs the energy is located mainly in the south of Germany
- The transport of energy from north to south is one of the main challenge for the energy transition





ELECTROLYZER TECHNOLOGY HYDROGEN PRODUCTION AND FUEL PATHWAYS

Power-to-Gas:Hydrogen, MethanePower-to-Liquid:Synthetic fuels (e.g. Kerosene, Methanol, Gasoline)



National Innovation Program for Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies



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GREEN HYDROGEN REQUIRES A SUPPORTIVE REGULATORY FRAMEWORK



Low-cost electricity

- (Partial) exemption from grid fees, taxes or levies
- Access to curtailed electricity

Access to grid service revenues

• Remuneration for grid frequency control

Business case for green hydrogen

Recognition of green hydrogen

- · Level playing field for the injection of carbon lean gas into the gas grid
- Recognition of green hydrogen as option to reduce carbon intensity of conventional fuels





PtG for hydrogen production – Projects in Germany and worldwide



Canada

- 2 MW PtG plant in Mississauga for injection into the gas grid
- 200 kW plant in Quebec

1500

USA

- 1500 fuel cell cars and 33 buses
- 73 fuel cell stations
- 225 MW fuel cells for stationary applications
- 2600 km of hydrogen grid

1,4 MW

Argentina

 1,4 MW PtG plant from Hychico

Germany

>30 Pilot projects

17

43 H2 fueling stations

>20 over 20 MW installed

Great Britain

1 MW 🔤

France

17 fueling stations

Project of EasyJet

for hybrid planes

1 MW PtG in Jupiter 1000 project

185 fuel cell cars and 100 forklifters

 Pilot project for hydrogen storage

20 MW 🛁

Scandinavia

- Norway: 20MW PtL in 2020 for Blue Crude production
- Norway: Utsira Wind power hydrogen project
- Denmark: Hydrogen community Vestenskov
- 23 Fueling stations

4 MW 🖃

China

- 4 MW PtG plant for hydrogen production
- Goal of 5000 fuel cell buses until 2020
- 5 Fueling stations

200.000

Japan

- 200000 fuel cell systems for domestic homes
- 90 fueling stations
- 2800 fuel cell cars and 2 buses
- Goal of 100 buses in Tokyo until 2020

Source: Roadmap Power-to-Gas of strategy platform Power-to-Gas, Dena 2017



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RENEWABLE HYDROGEN PRODUCTION ENERGIEPARK MAINZ



ENERGIE PARK MAINZ

- To date biggest PtH₂ Project in Germany
 - Electricity Supply via wind park with four 2MW wind mills
 - PEM-Electrolyser (Siemens Silyzer)
 for H₂ production (max. 6 MW Input)
 - -780 kg H_2 storage at max. 80 bar
 - -Injection into the NG grid up to 15 %
 - Trailer transport (300 600kg per Trailer)





WATER ELECTROLYZER IN THE ENERGY SYSTEM-ONGOING STUDIES





SPOTLIGHT ON LATEST PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES – TRANSPORT



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R&D-PROJECTS ADDRESS KEY COMPONENTS OF AN AUTOMOTIVE FUEL CELL DRIVE TRAIN (EXAMPLES)



700 bar Hydrogen Storage

- improving the manufacturing process
- 04/01/2017 03/31/2019
- public funding (BMVI): 1.432 Mio. Euro

Fuel Cell Stack

- joint specifications
- preparing mass production
- 05/01/2017 09/30/2019
- public funding (BMVI): 18.548 Mio. Euro

System Development

- next generation automotive fuel cell
- 03/01/2017 08/31/2019
- public funding (BMVI): 4.842 Mio. Euro







NIP – MARKET ACTIVATION SUCCESSFUL FIRST FUNDING CALLS







51 FC-Buses / 3 Refueling stations at bus depots - Regional public transport operator in Cologna orders 30 FC-Buses



235 FC-Cars

- More than 200 Toyota Mirai
- 20 + 15 at Clever Shuttle (German ride sharing provider)
- 30 at Alphabet (large leasing company)

14 FC-Trains / 1 Refueling station at train depot - Call open until March 31st, 2018



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NIP SUCCESS STORY – REGIONAL TRAINS WITH FUEL CELLS FOR NON-ELECTRIFIED RAILWAYS





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SPOTLIGHT ON LATEST PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES – INFRASTRUCTURE

DIRECTIVE ON THE DEPLOYMENT OF ALTERNATIVE FUELS INFRASTRUCTURE (2014/94/EU)

The national strategic framework covers electricity, CNG/LNG and hydrogen

Assessment of the state of play and future market developments

National targets and objectives

Measures to reach targets and objectives

European coordination

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GERMANY'S NATIONAL STRATEGIC FRAMEWORK -HYDROGEN INFRASTRUCTURE (PASSENGER CARS)

FILLING UP WITH HYDROGEN WILL SOON BE POSSIBLE GERMANY-WIDE

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http://www.now-gmbh.de/de/service/publikationen

Thank you very much for your attention!

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