

The German NIP lighthouse project callux *Field Test of Residential Fuel Cells*

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Head of *callux* project steering committee

Where it all began



Federal Minister Tiefensee and representatives of the companies involved started the project at the Federal Ministry of Transport, Building and Urban Affairs on 23 September 2008.

Project goals

Prepare the market launch of gas-driven fuel cell heating appliances by

- Demonstrating technical maturity, support further improvements to ensure marketable products
- Developing supply chains by winning binding orders for large numbers
- Enhancing product profile on the market
- Continuing work on concepts for supply structure integration
- Supporting training / further training of market partners
- Validating requirements against customers and the market
- Promoting the creation of industrial added value in Germany



callux project partners

Energy suppliers

EnBW, E.ON Ruhrgas, EWE, MVV Energie, VNG

- have been installing and operating fuel cell heating appliances for years;
- have jointly gathered experience from installation and operation of approx. 100 fuel cell heating appliances.

callux project partners

Manufacturers

Baxi Innotech, Hexis, Vaillant

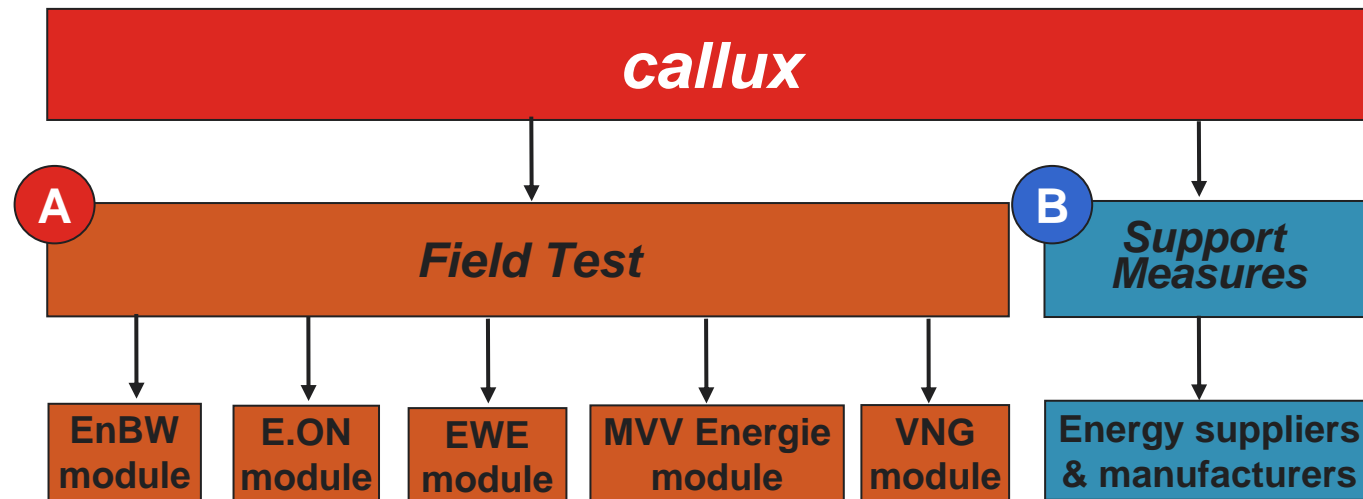
- have the know-how in Germany for the development of fuel cell heating appliances;
- based on PEM and SOFC technology (1 kWe);
- have several years of experience from operation of far more than 100 appliances.

Project coordinator

Zentrum für Sonnenenergie- und Wasserstoff-Forschung

- has comprehensive experience with the handling and implementation of funded projects.

Project structure



Separate organisational structures have been set up for the joint *Field Test* and *Support Measures* projects.

A Field test

- The field test is being carried out primarily at private (single family) homes in selected regions of Germany.
- The energy suppliers buy, install and operate the fuel cell heating appliances independently of each other.
- The field test consists of three phases; for each phase, a final assessment report has to be prepared.
- Specific target values have been specified for the field test; the target values are identical for all manufacturers.

B Support measures

Work package 1: market partners

- Develop a training module to establish a specific qualification for the trades involved

Work package 2: market research

- Analyse requirement profiles and market entry barriers

Work package 3: infrastructure

- Develop a standardised interface for data transfer between fuel cell heating appliances and energy management systems

Support measures

Work package 4: communication

- Ensure the project partners communicate comprehensively and beyond specific project modules or work packages

Work package 5: scientific support

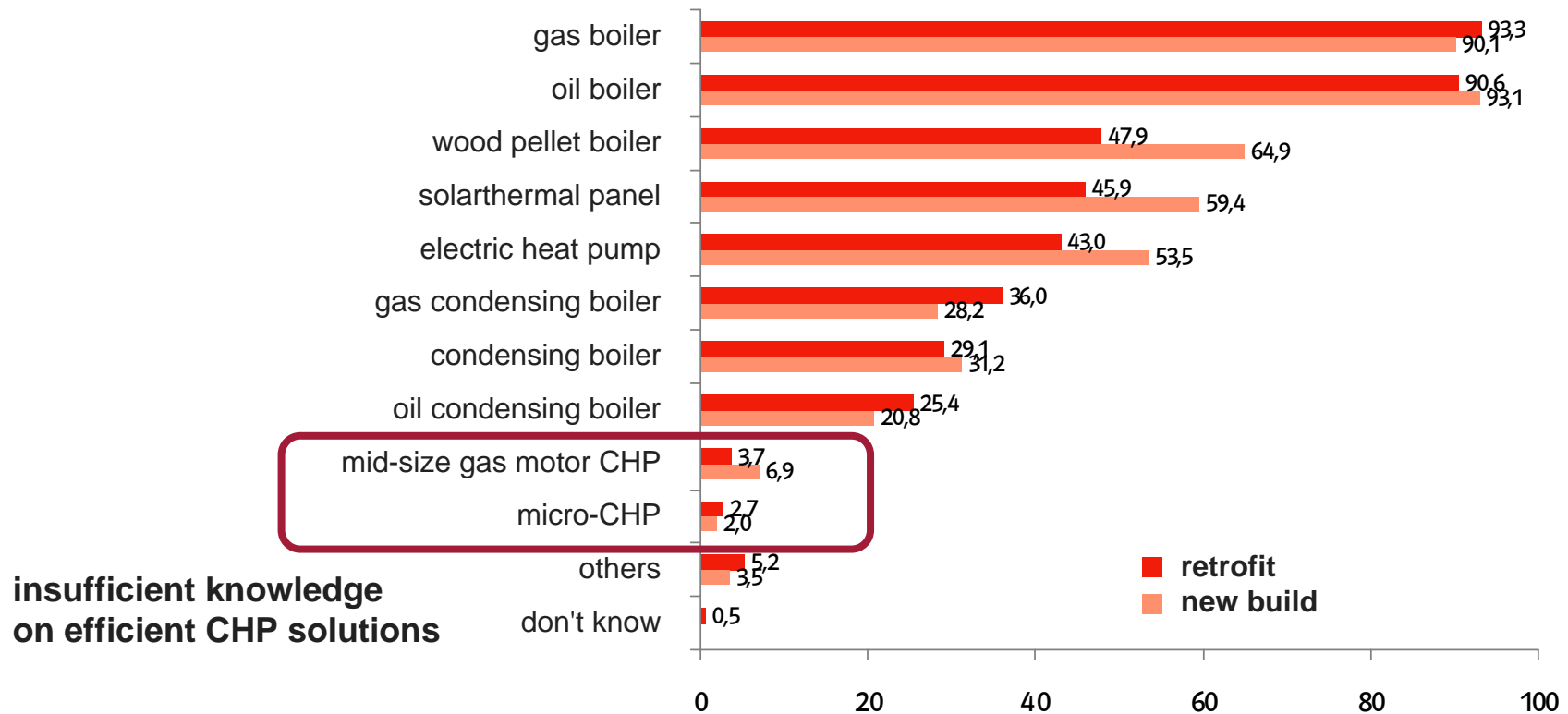
- Investigate joint scientific questions affecting test implementation and evaluation

Work package 6: project coordination

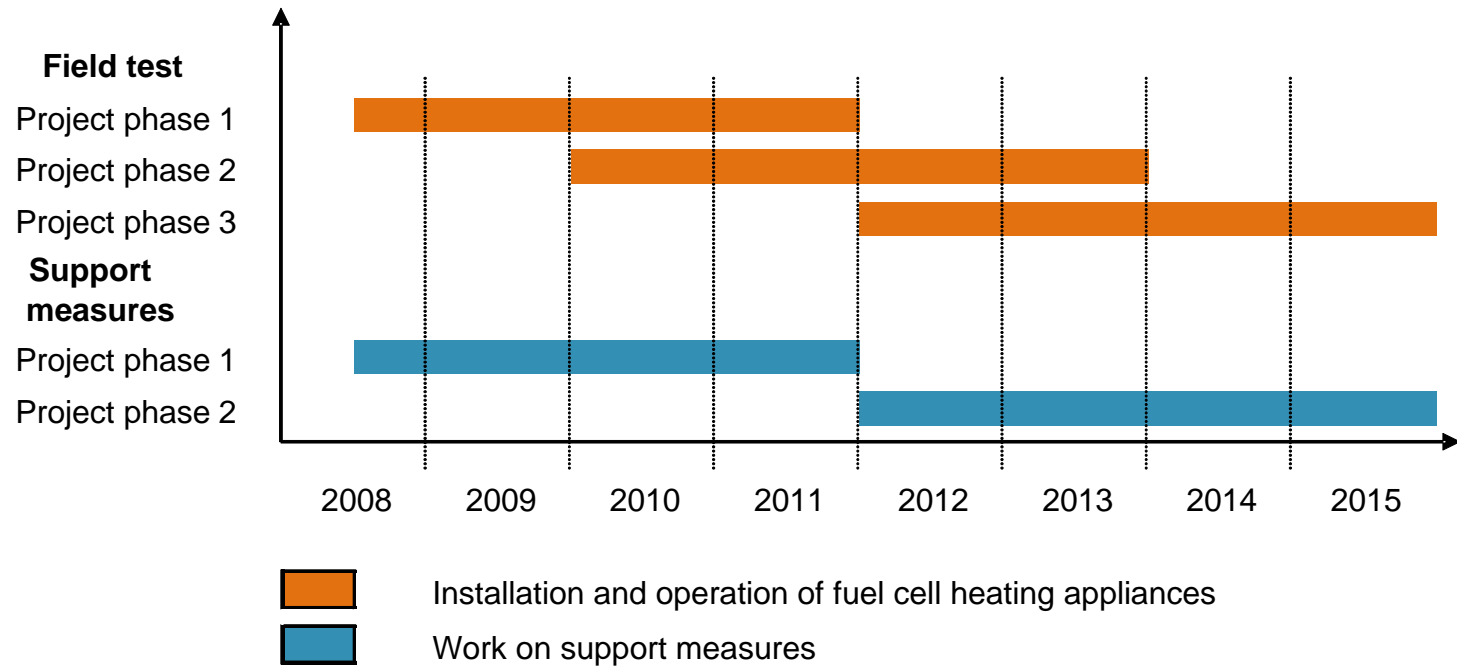
- ZSW as the project coordinator to provide support to the project partners

Support measures – trying to understand the customer

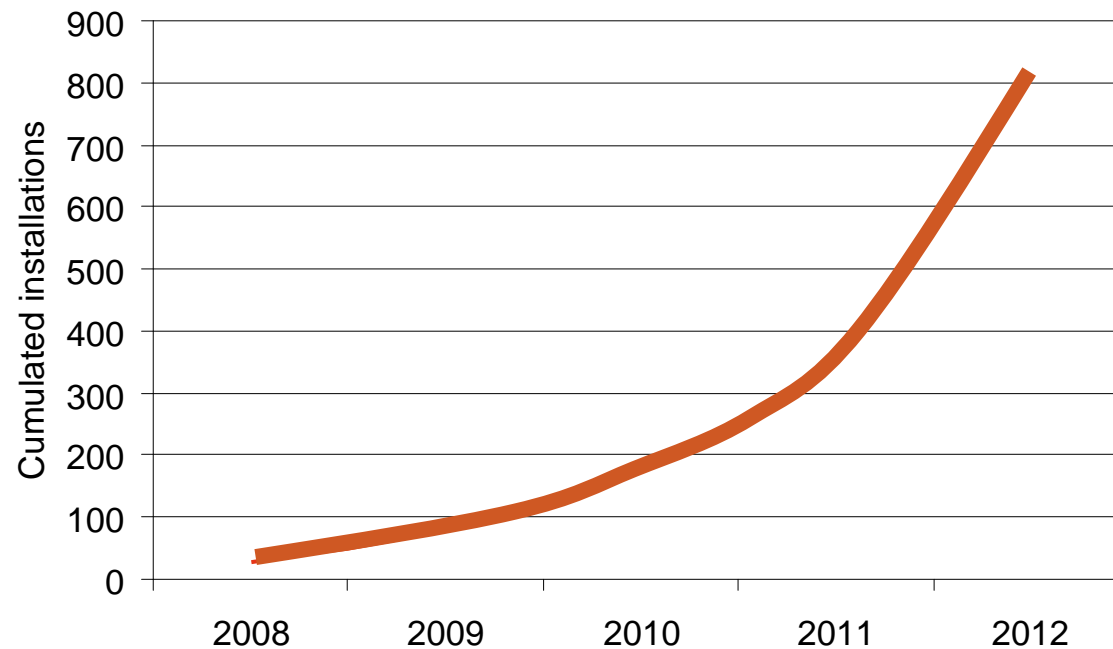
Share of knowledge of German house owners concerning heating technologies



Project timeline

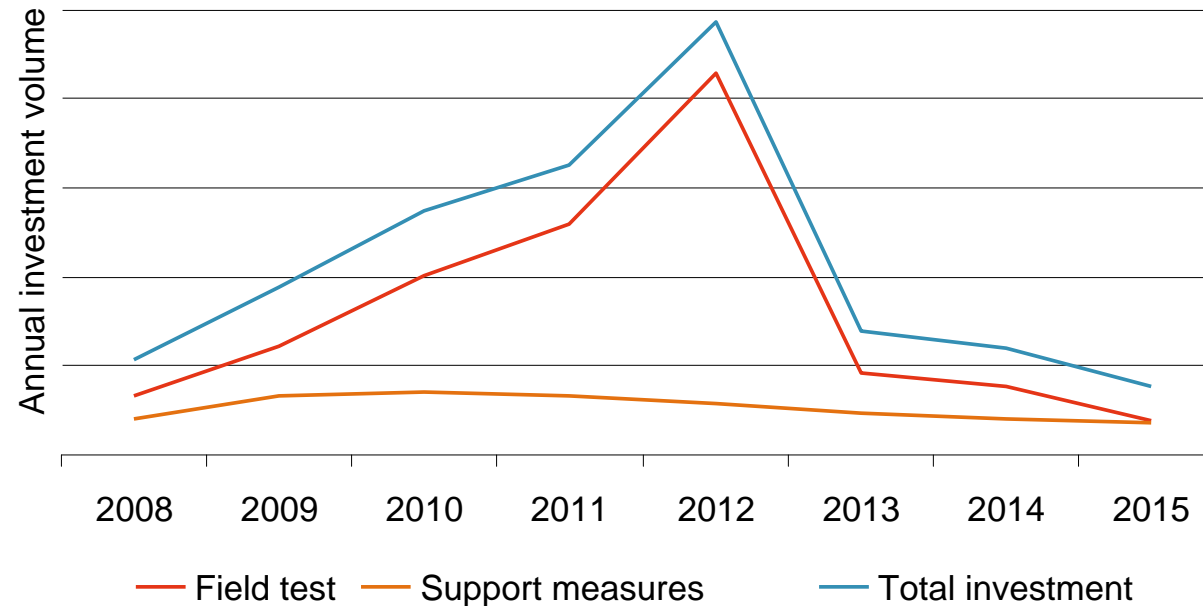


Planned numbers of appliances



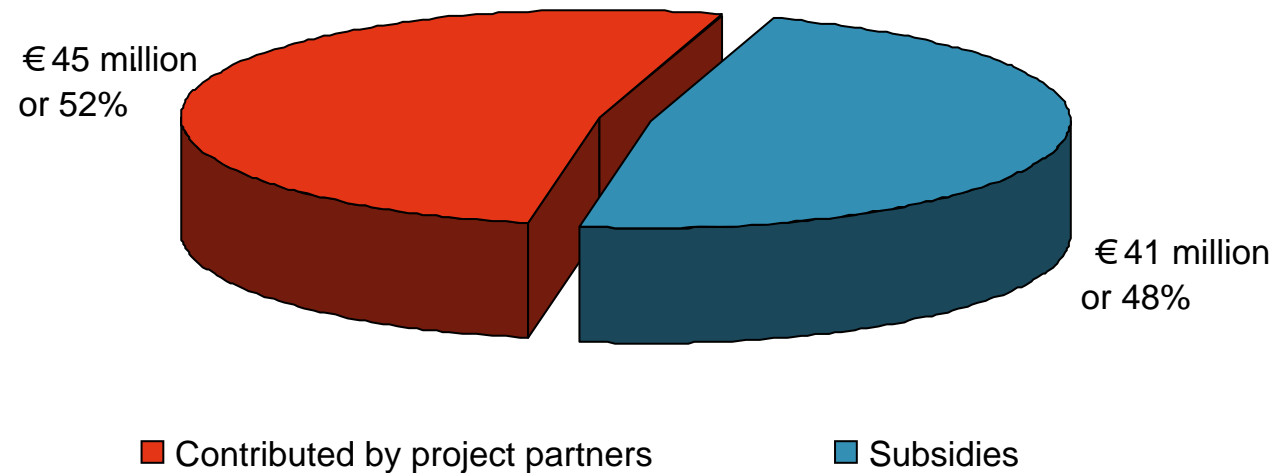
Approx. 800 fuel cell heating appliances are to be installed under the *callux* field test by 2012 and to be operated in some cases until 2015.

Investments



The investments will be made over the entire project term depending on the number of fuel cell heating appliances to be installed.

Project financing



Callux has a total investment volume of more than €80 million, of which 52% are contributed by the project partners.

Baxi Innotech fuel cell heating appliance: GAMMA 1.0



CHP section

Type	low-temperature PEM fuel cell (70°C)
Performance (e/th) ¹⁾	max. 1.0 kWe/1.7 kWth
Modulation range	approx. 100 – 30% PeN
Fuel	natural gas, biomethane
Electrical efficiency (NCV)	32%
Total CHP efficiency	> 83%

Integrated auxiliary boiler

Type	condensing boiler
Performance	3.5-15 kW or 3.5-20 kW
Efficiency	109% (η_N at 40/30°C)

Complete system:

Total efficiency	> 95% (to EN 50465 with 60/40°C flow/return)
Dimensions (mm)	600 long x 600 wide x 1,600 high
Weight	approx. 230 kg
Housing	painted, fully insulated
Natural gas pressure	20/25 mbar (EN 437)
Electrical connection	230 V/50 Hz
Operating mode	power-controlled, heat-controlled, energy manager-controlled; central control (virtual power station)

¹⁾ group H-gas



Hexis fuel cell heating appliance: Galileo 1000 N

CHP section

Type	solid oxide fuel cell (SOFC)
Power (e/th) ¹⁾	max. 1.0 kW _e /2.0 kW _{th}
Modulation range	100-50 %
Fuel	natural gas, biomethane
electrical efficiency (NCV)	> 30%
Total CHP efficiency	> 90%

Integrated auxiliary boiler

Type	condensing unit
Performance	4-20 kW
Efficiency	109% (η_N at 40/30°C)

Complete system:

Total efficiency	> 95% (to EN 50465 at 60/40°C flow/return)
Size (mm)	550 long x 550 wide x 1,600 high
Weight	approx. 170 kg
Housing	painted, fully isolated
Natural gas pressure	20-25 mbar (EN 437)
Electrical connection	230 V/50 Hz
Operating mode	heat-controlled, energy manager-controlled; remote control also possible

¹⁾ group H-gas

Fuel Cell Heating Appliance of Vaillant:



CHP

Type	solid Oxide Fuel Cell (SOFC)
Power output (el/th) ¹⁾	max. 1,0 kWel / 2,0 kWth
Area of application	single family home
fuel	natural gas, biomethane
el. efficiency (Hu)	30%
Total efficiency CHP	80 – 90% %

External peak heater

Type	condensing boiler
Power output	flexible according to demand
Degree of utilisation	109% (η_N at 40/30°C)

Total Appliance:

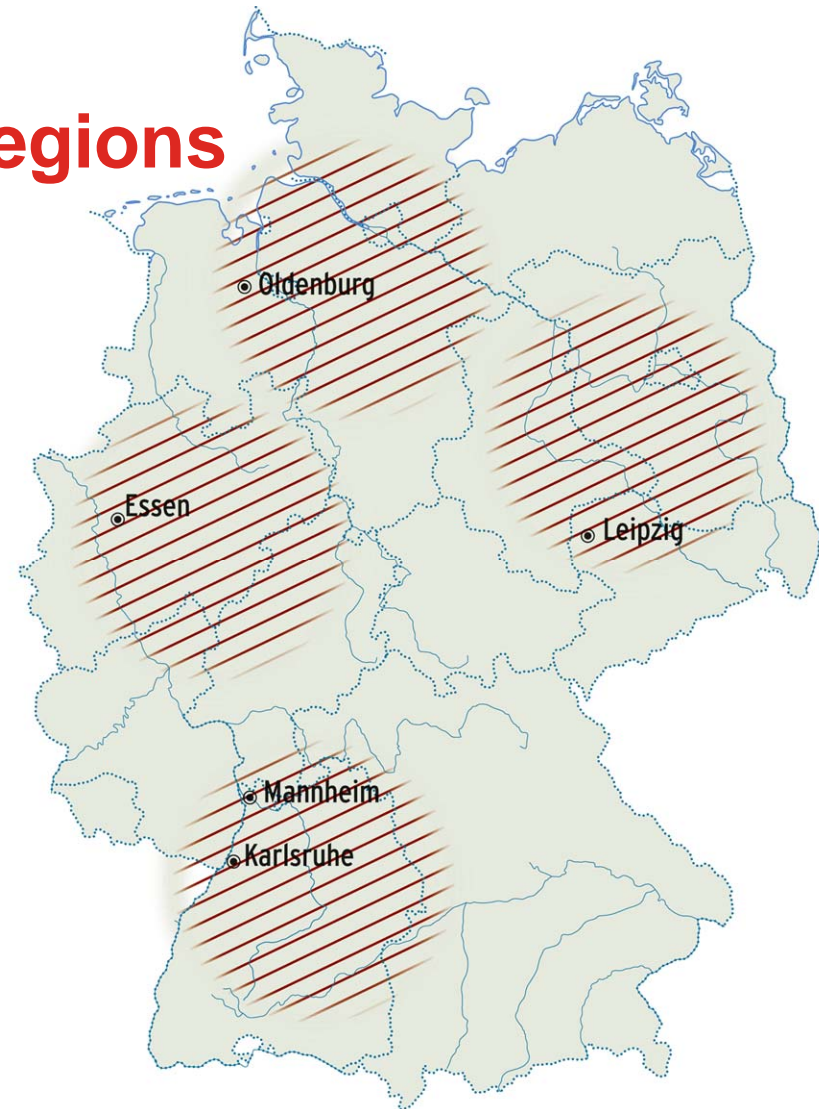
Size (mm), LxBxH	800 x 600 x 1240
weight	ca. 150 kg
casing	coated, fully enclosed
Natural gas pressure	20-25 mbar (EN 437)
Electrical connection	230 V/ 50 Hz
Operating mode	heat-controlled, energy manager-controlled, control as well by remote access

¹⁾ Type H-Gas

Focus on four regions

Regional focus areas
have been formed in

- Lower Saxony /
Hamburg
- North Rhine
Westphalia
- Baden-
Württemberg
- Brandenburg /
Saxony



Selection of test sites

Residential fuel cell heating appliances

- may be used in single- and multi-family homes;
- may replace existing heating systems;
- are very energy-saving and have low emissions.

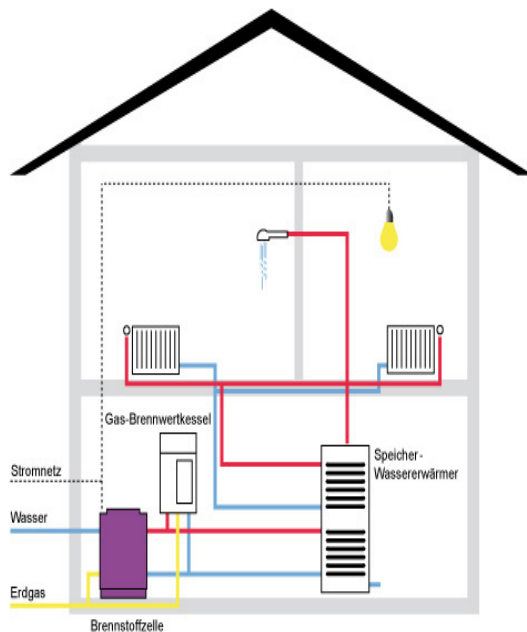


figure: www.initiative-brennstoffzelle.de

Preconditions for operation are

- a minimum heat requirement of the building (space heating, hot water production);
- connection to natural gas and power grids.

Examples



Single-family home in Ötisheim
(Baden-Württemberg)



Day-care facility in Oberderdingen
(Baden-Württemberg)

Examples



Single-family home in Mannheim
(Baden-Württemberg)



Single-family home in Müncheberg
(Brandenburg)

Examples

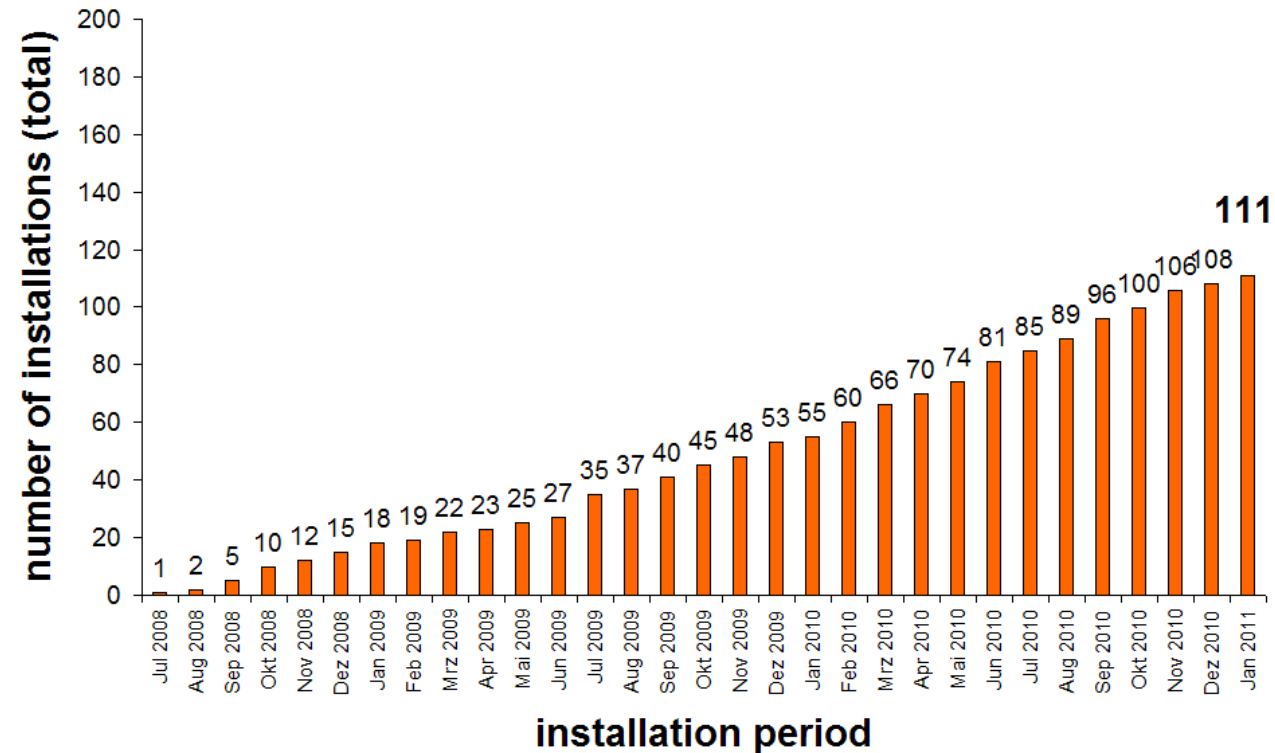


Single-family home in Westoverledingen
(Lower Saxony)



Single-family home in Oldenburg
(Lower Saxony)

Public Fleet Report - Fleet Stock (total)

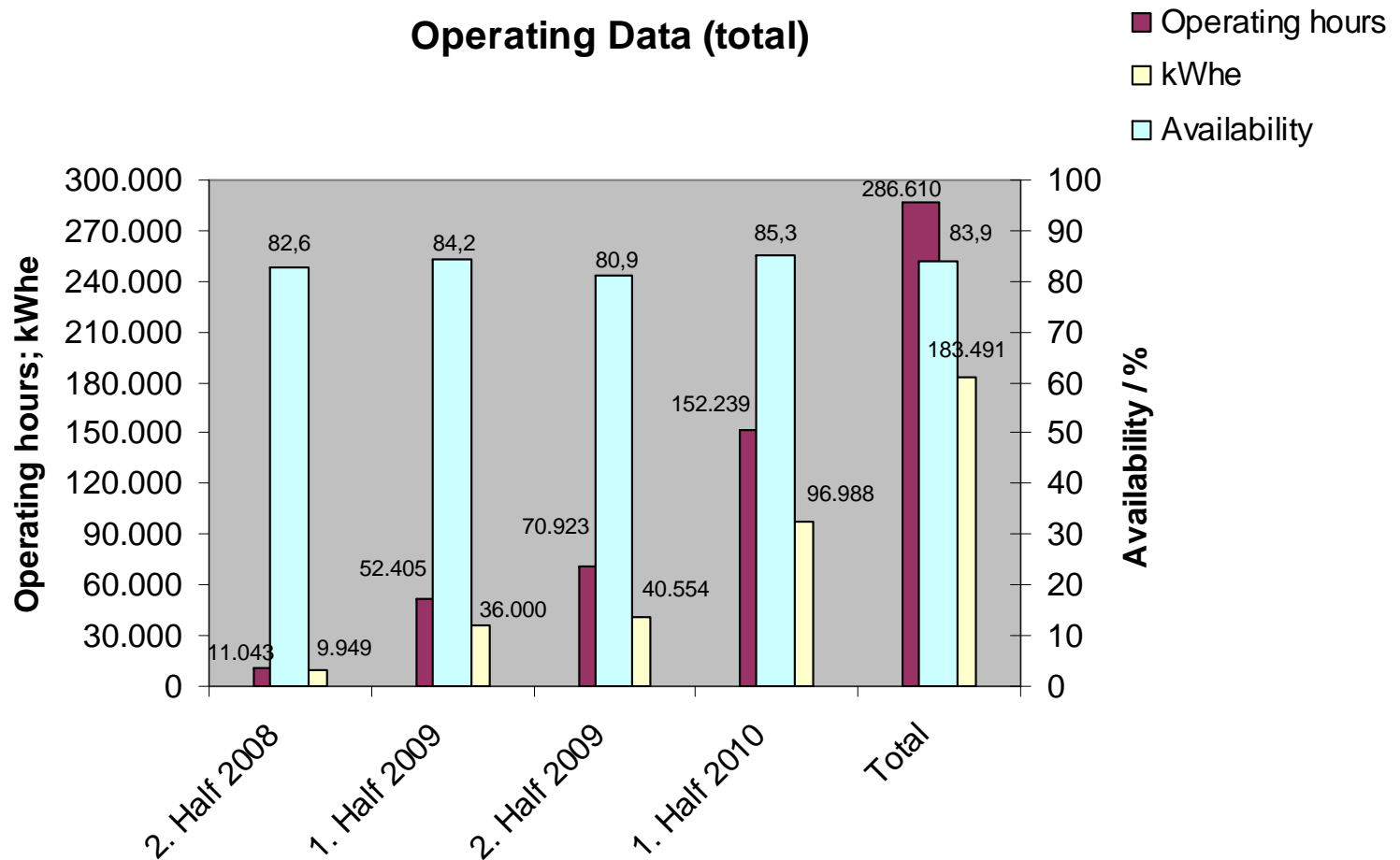


Today 111 fuel cell heating appliances are in operation (1/2011)
 Due to technical problems the actual installation rate is
 behind the initial schedule

Public Fleet Report

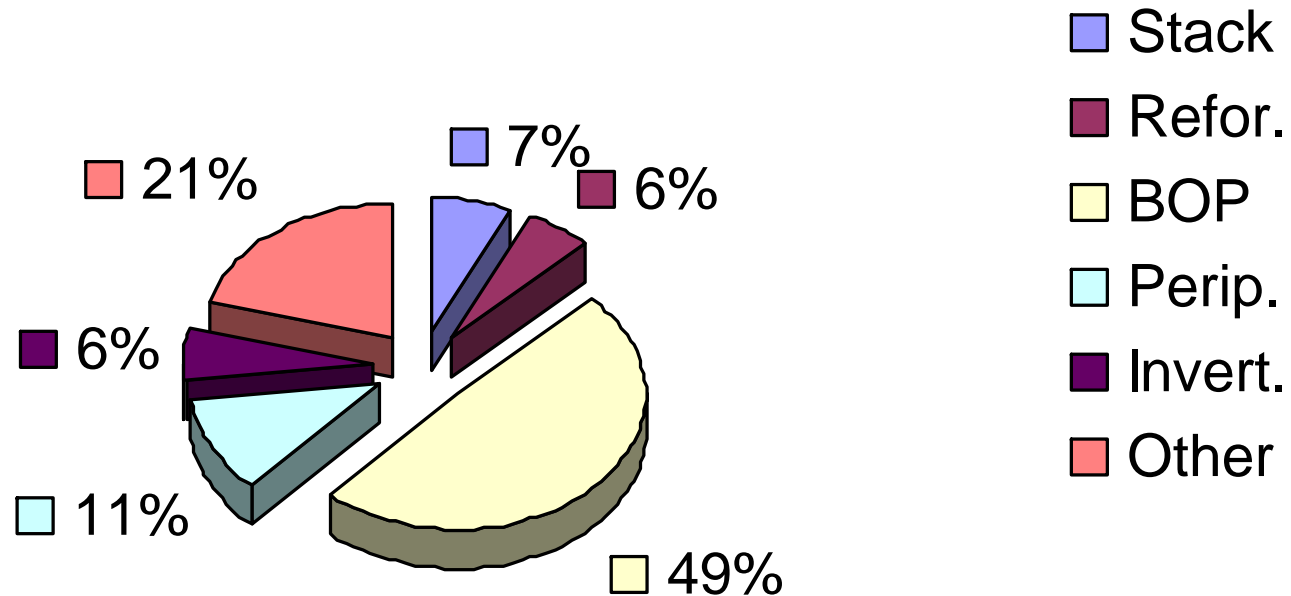
Operating Data (07/2008 – 06/2010)

Operating Data (total)



Public Fleet Report Failure Categories (07/2008 – 06/2010)

Failure Categories (total)



Conclusions

- Large-scale pre-market field test projects are an important measure to bridge the gap between laboratory developments and market launch
- Coordinated design and execution of regionally clustered demonstration projects allows for bundling forces and reducing transaction costs
- Practical experience from real-world operation reveals the need for further improvement; fuel cell heating systems are not yet market-ready, esp. with regard to balance-of-plant issues
- Progress can be expected from next Callux project steps
- Socio-economic studies are an important enlargement of technically oriented field test work

Thank you.

