



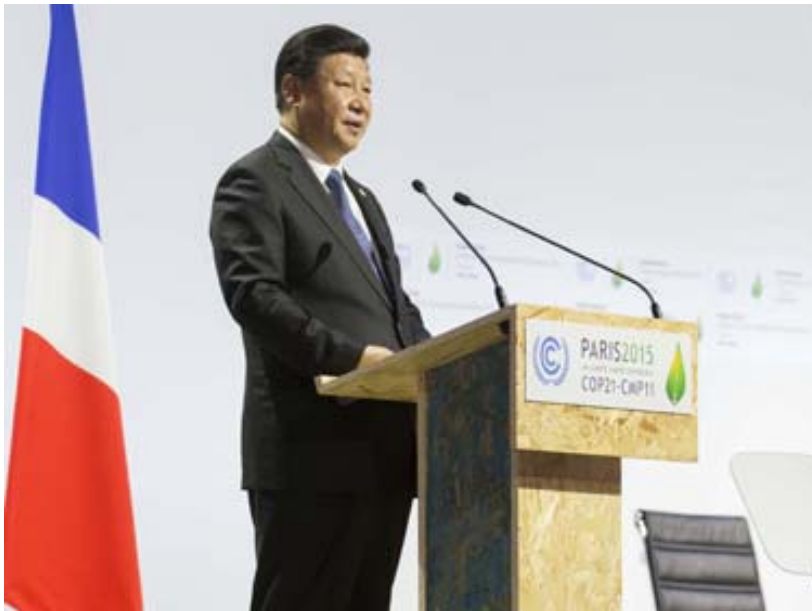
International Partnership
for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells
in the Economy

FCV and HRS development in *China*

IPHE National Assembly Forum
25 October 2019
Seoul, Republic of Korea

China made Commitments in the Paris Agreement

Nov. 30th, 2015



- By 2030, China's CO₂ emissions will reach peak, and strive to reach peak as soon as possible.
- By **2030**, China's **CO₂ emissions** per unit of GDP will be **60-65%** lower than in 2005.
- By **2030**, the share of **non-fossil energy** in total energy should be raised to about **20%**.
- By 2030, China's forest stock will increase by about 4.5 billion m³ over 2005.

China Developing NEVs to reduce Transportation Emissions

Apr. 25th, 2017



中华人民共和国国家发展和改革委员会
National Development and Reform Commission



中华人民共和国工业和信息化部
Ministry of Industry and Information Technology



中华人民共和国科学技术部
Ministry of Science and Technology

“National Mid and Long-term Development Plan for Automotive Industry”

- By **2020**, the annual production/sales of new energy vehicles (**NEVs**) reach **2M units**.
- By **2025**, NEVs account for more than **20%** of total production/sales.
- Strengthen the R&D on fuel cell vehicles (FCVs).
- Gradually expand the pilot demonstration area of FCVs.

Hydrogen mentioned on National Level



Mar. 15th, 2019



全国人民代表大会

The National People's Congress of the People's
Republic of China

(13th, the Second Session)

Premier Minister LI Keqiang

“Report on the Work of the Government”

- The contents of “**Promoting the construction of facilities** for charging and **hydrogenation**” were added after review.

Hydrogen mentioned on National Level

Sep. 19th, 2019

➤ The Central Committee of the Communist Party of China (CPC)

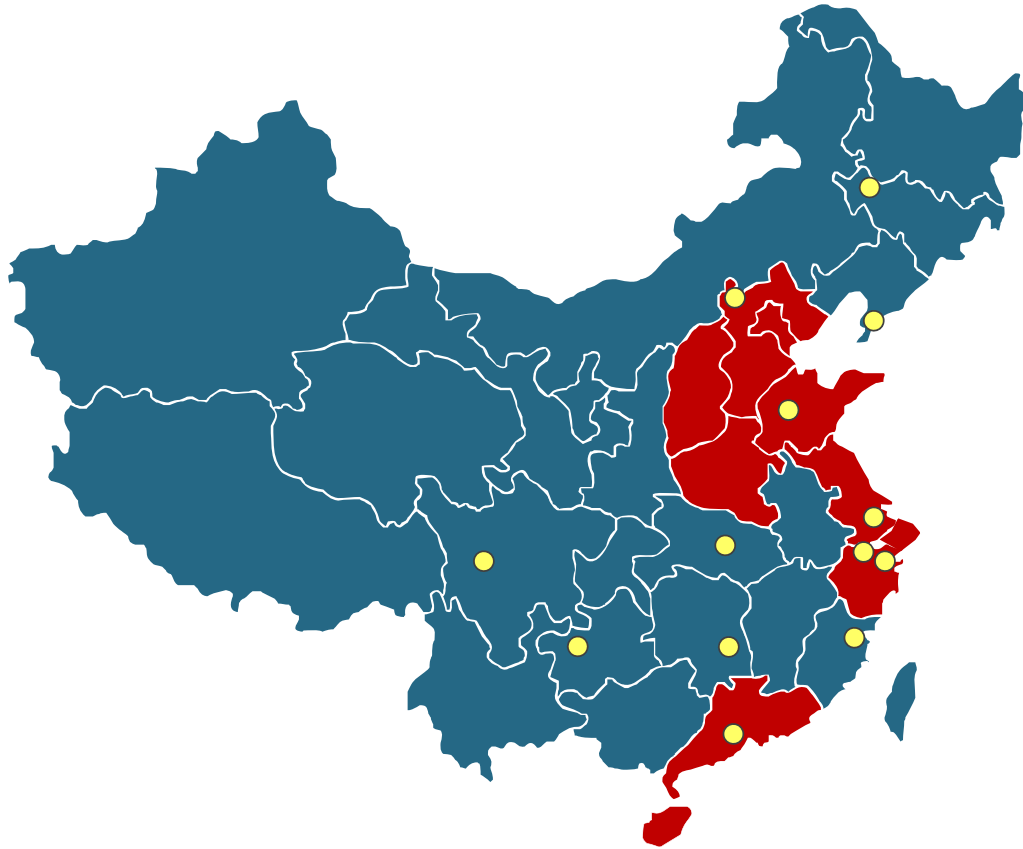
➤ The State Council

“Outline of the Construction of a Strong Transportation Country”

The outline proposes scientifically layout and construct urban parking facilities, and strengthen the construction of facilities such as charging, **hydrogen refueling**, gas filling and bus stations.



Plans from Local Government



- **Shanghai**, Sep. 2017
- Wuhan, Jan. 2018
- Suzhou, Mar. 2018
- **Guangdong**, Jun. 2018
- **Henan**, Aug. 2018
- **Guangdong**, Sep. 2018
- **Tianjin**, Dalian, Oct. 2018
- Foshan, Nov. 2018
- Zhangjiagang, Dec. 2018



- **Shandong, Zhejiang**, Jan. 2019
- Jiashan, Changshu, Ningbo, Feb. 2019
- **Hainan**, Mar. 2019
- **Shanxi**, Fuzhou, Apr. 2019
- Baicheng, May 2019
- Zhangjiakou, Jun. 2019
- Jiaxing, Zhuzhou, Jul. 2019
- **Jiangsu, Hebei, Zhejiang**, Chengdu, Aug. 2019
- Jinan, Liupanshui, Sep. 2019



China's Subsidy Policies for HRS and FCV

National Subsidy Standard



Passenger Car

Light Bus

Light Truck

Medium and Large Bus

Medium and Heavy Truck

Hydrogen Refueling Station

200K CNY
≈28K USD

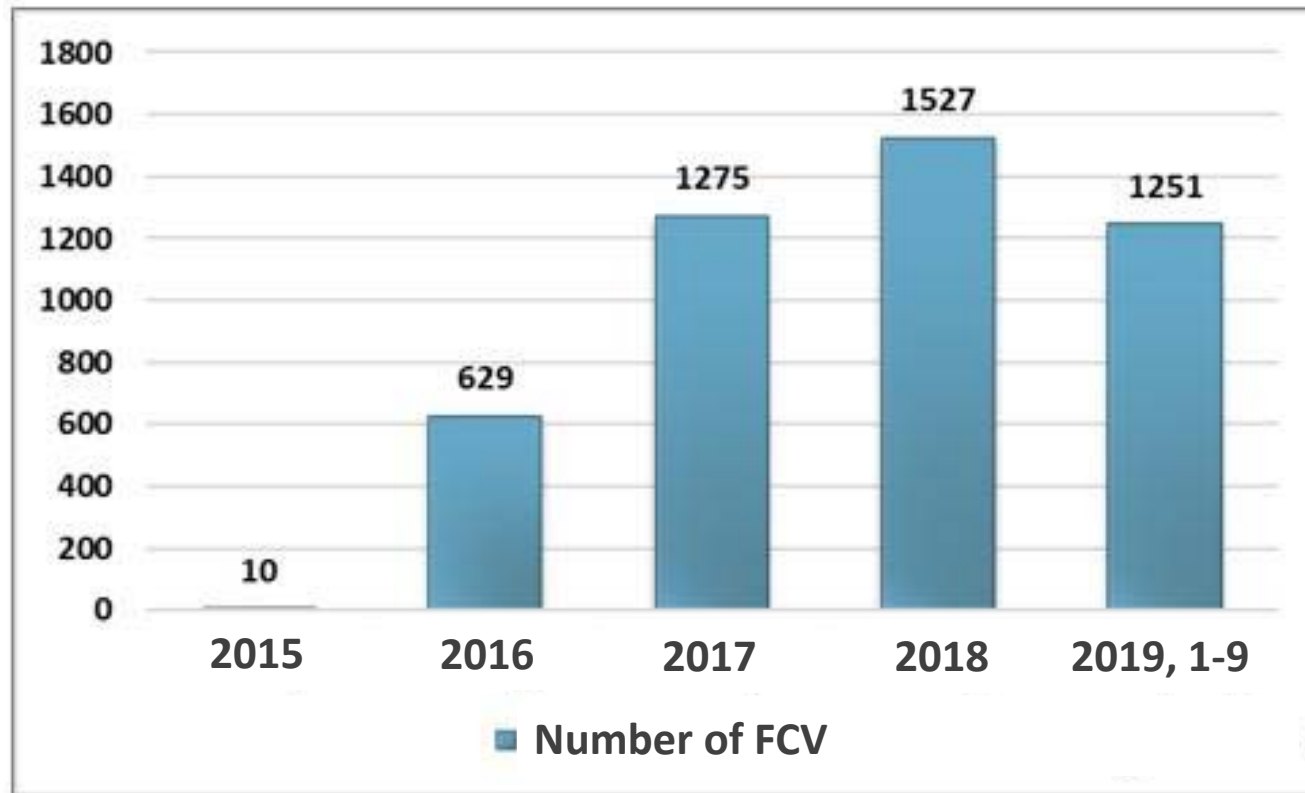
300K CNY
≈42 USD

500K CNY
≈70K USD

4M CNY
≈560K USD

- Subsidies for **BEVs** have **fallen rapidly** and will **disappear completely by 2020**.
- Subsidies for **FCVs** will be possibly **extended to 2025**.
- Ratio between central and local: **1/1 (before Jun. 2019), 1/0.8 (after Jun. 2019)**.

Sales number of FCV in China



Source: China Association of Automobile Manufacturers



Announced Subsidy for FCV

Oct. 11th, 2019



中华人民共和国工业和信息化部
Ministry of Industry and Information Technology

“2017 New Energy Vehicle Promotion Application Subsidy Fund Clearing Review”

- **67M CNY (≈ 9.45M USD)** will be granted to **114 fuel cell vans** and **20 fuel cell light buses (500K CNY per vehicle)**. Local subsidy is equal to State subsidy.
- To get subsidy, the vehicle is required to drive > **20,000 km**.



FCV public transportation buses in China



- **Foshan**, Jun. 2016
- Yunfu, Jul. 2016
- Fushun, Apr. 2018
- Chengdu, Rugao, Jun. 2018
- **Zhangjiakou**, Jul. 2018
- Zhengzhou, Aug. 2018
- Shanghai, Sep. 2018
- Beijing, Oct. 2018
- Wuhan, Yancheng, Dec. 2018
- Datong, Apr. 2019
- Wuxi, Jul. 2019
- Weifang, Liaocheng, Zhangjiagang, Aug. 2019
- Jiashan, Oct. 2019



Current Distribution of HRS in China



H ₂ Refueling Station (HRS)	Number	Location
70 MPa On-Site Production	1	Dalian
70 MPa Delivered	1	Suzhou (Changshu)
35 MPa On-Site Production	1	Beijing
35 MPa Delivered	Approx. 32	Shanghai, Zhengzhou, etc.

Cross-provincial Plan for HRS

May 24th

**China Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE-China)
“Hydrogen Corridor Construction and Development Plan
of Yangtze River Delta”**

The construction of the hydrogen corridor will use industry leading cities like Shanghai as cores and first start 4 hydrogen highway demonstration lines.

- G15: 4, Ningbo - Shanghai - Suzhou
- G42: 2, Shanghai - Suzhou
- G50: 2, Shanghai - Huzhou
- G60: 2, Shanghai – Jiaxing
- G40, S32/S21, S28, G1503, G2503, etc.



Research Funding for HRS and FCV



中华人民共和国科学技术部
Ministry of Science and Technology

Program of **National Key Research and Development Plan**

Year	Program	Number	Total Funding (million CNY) (million USD)	Main fields
2016	New Energy Vehicles	2	174.58 (24.6)	PEMFC materials and stack
2017		5	216.67 (30.5)	PEMFC stack, engine, international collaboration
2018		6	485.69 (68.4)	PEMFC engine, FCV
2019	Renewable energy and hydrogen energy technology	9	154.61 (21.8)	Hydrogen production, storage, SOFC, PEMFC, water electrolysis



Thank you



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