



International Partnership  
for Hydrogen and Fuel Cells  
in the Economy

# United States Update

**Dr. Sunita Satyapal – IPHE Chair and U.S. Representative**

**30th IPHE Steering Committee Meeting**

Pretoria, South Africa

6 December 2018

# Vision and Strategy



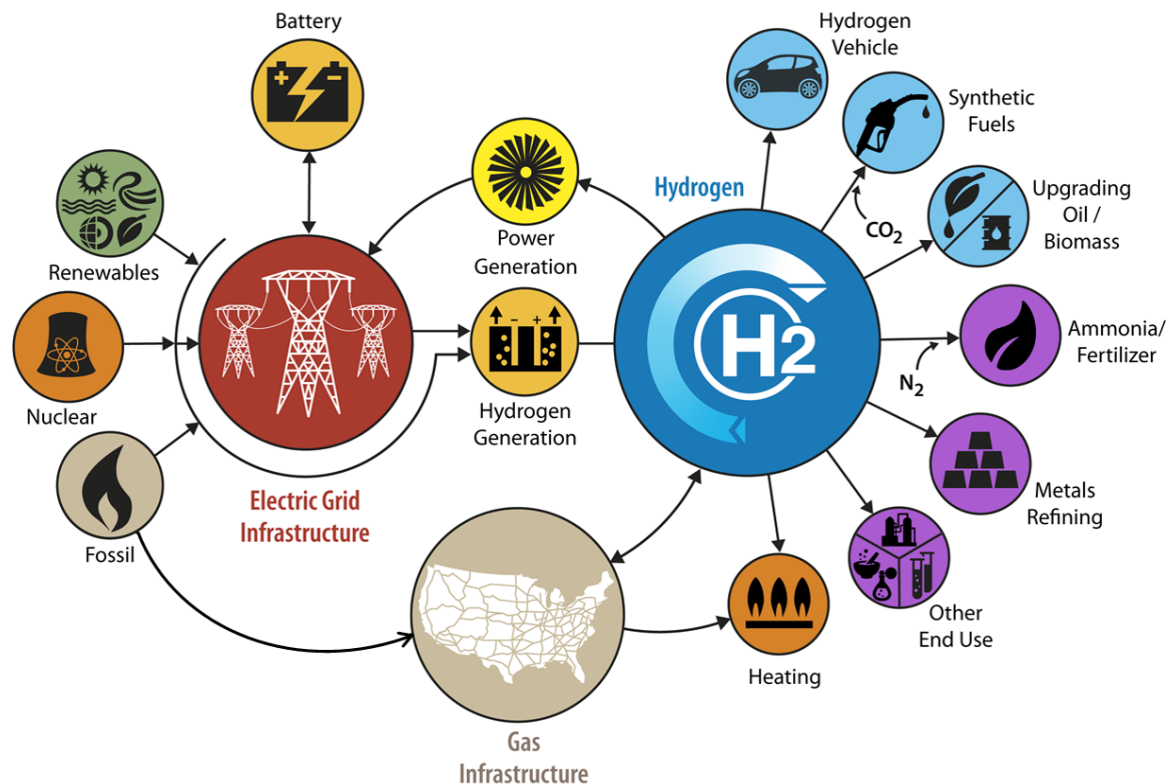
- Focus on R&D to advance H<sub>2</sub>@Scale benefits including energy:

- **Affordability**
- **Security**
- **Resilience**
- **Flexibility**

- Increased commitment at the region/state level for H<sub>2</sub> infrastructure:

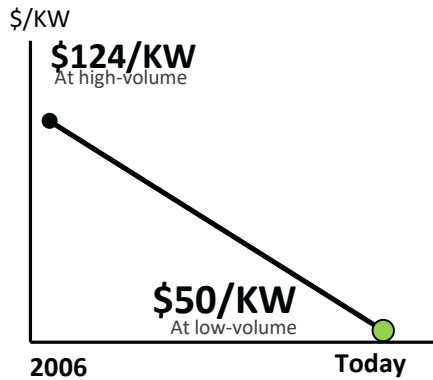
- CA goal: **1,000,000 fuel cell cars and 1,000 H<sub>2</sub> stations by 2030**

**H<sub>2</sub>@Scale Vision: Affordable, reliable, clean, and secure energy across sectors**





## Early Stage R&D



**60%**  
Lower  
Fuel Cell  
Cost

## H<sub>2</sub> Infrastructure



Washington D.C.  
H<sub>2</sub> Station



Tri-Gen H<sub>2</sub> Station

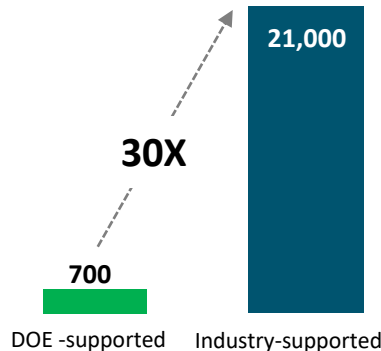
## Other

- HySTEP
- Mobile Fueler
- Tunnels
- Liquid Release
- Station footprints
- H-Prize

## Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Applications



Lift Trucks



Parcel Delivery Vans

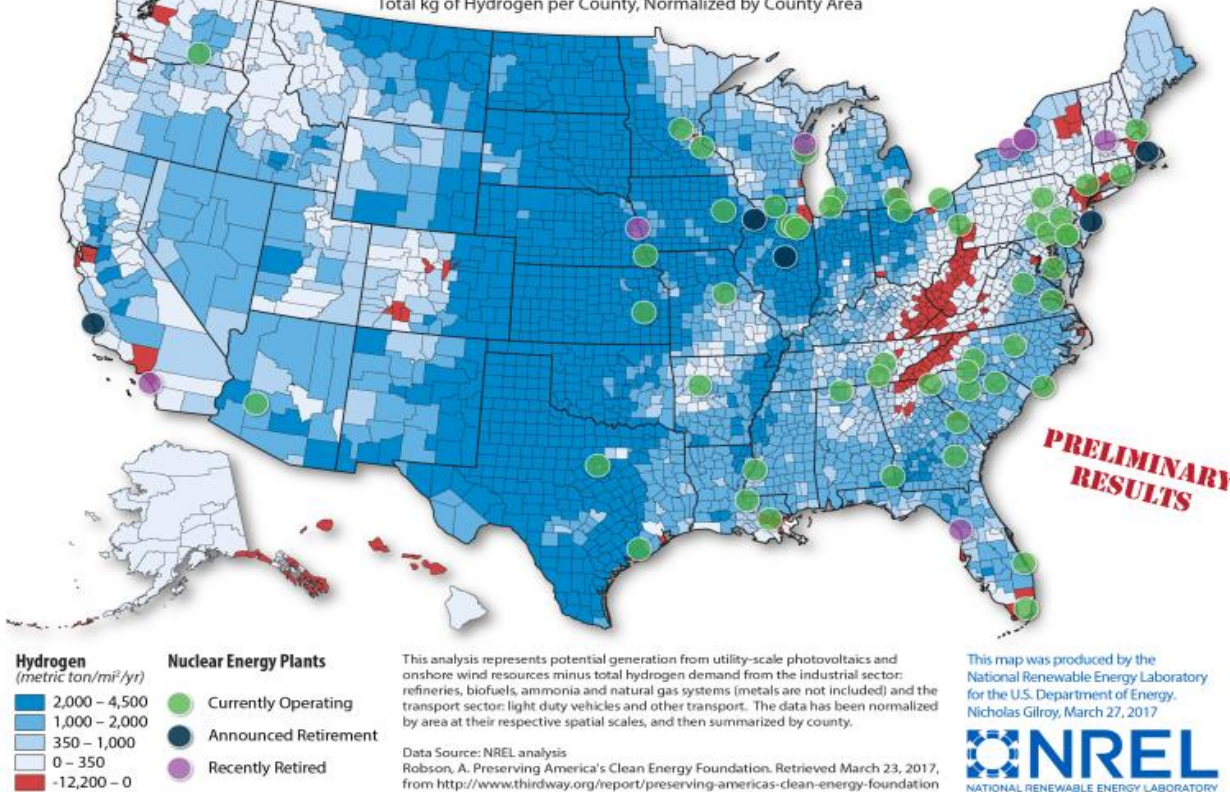


Ground Support Equip.

# H<sub>2</sub>@Scale: Nationwide Resource Assessment



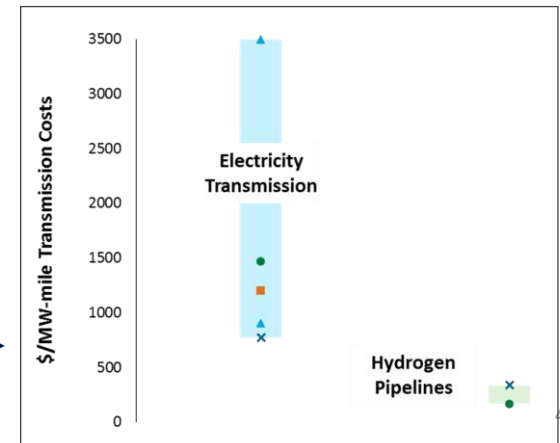
Hydrogen Potential From Photovoltaic and Onshore Wind Resources Minus Total Hydrogen Demand for the Industrial & Transport Sectors  
Total kg of Hydrogen per County, Normalized by County Area



Assessing resource availability. Most regions have sufficient resources.

Red: Only regions where projected industrial & transportation demand exceeds supply.

Assessing cost of H<sub>2</sub> vs electricity transmission (in process)



# Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Applications Status



## U.S. Snapshot



Over

**>240MW**

**Backup Power**



More than

**23,000**

**Forklifts**



More than

**30**

**Fuel Cell Buses**



**36**

**H<sub>2</sub> Retail Stations**

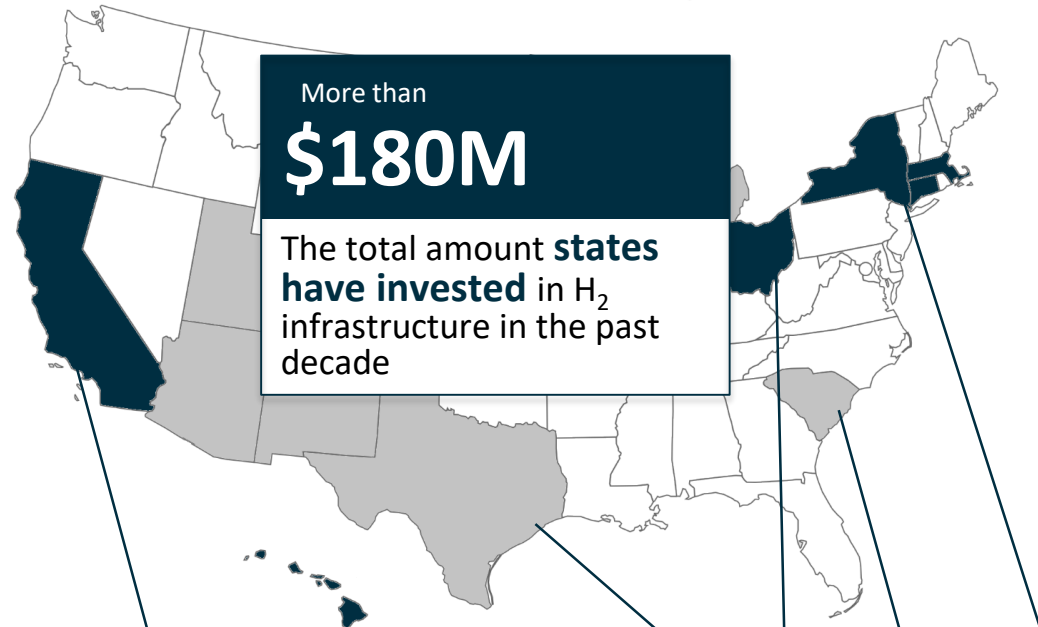


Nearly

**5,800**

**Fuel Cell Cars**

## States with Growing Interest



More than  
**\$180M**

The total amount **states have invested** in H<sub>2</sub> infrastructure in the past decade

### CA

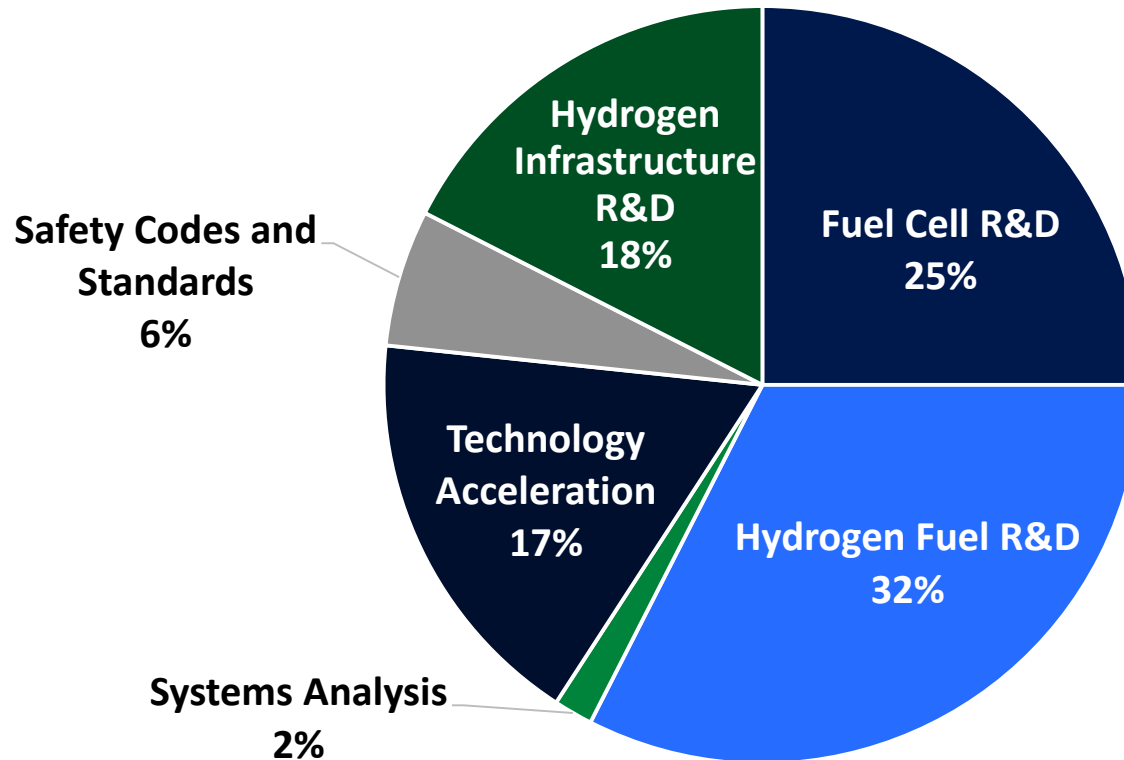
- 1,000 stations by 2030, 36 open
- \$150M invested in H<sub>2</sub> infrastructure
- \$235M announced in 2018 for electric vehicles
- \$290 million for zero-emission vehicle and infrastructure technologies for use in bus, truck, freight, and marine applications.

### HI, OH, SC, NY, CT, MA, CO, UT, TX, MI, and others with interest

- Over \$27M invested
- 12-25 stations planned in the NE



## Total FY 2019 US Department of Energy Fuel Cell Technologies Office Funding: \$120M



# International Activities/Collaboration Updates



The U.S. Deputy Secretary of U.S. Dept. of Energy attended the Hydrogen Ministerial Meeting in Tokyo on Oct 23

## Tokyo Statement 4 areas for collaboration

- **Harmonization of regulation, codes and standards**
- **Information sharing on safety and infrastructure**
- **Technical studies**
- **Communication, education and outreach**



# Thank you

Dr. Sunita Satyapal – IPHE Chair Representative

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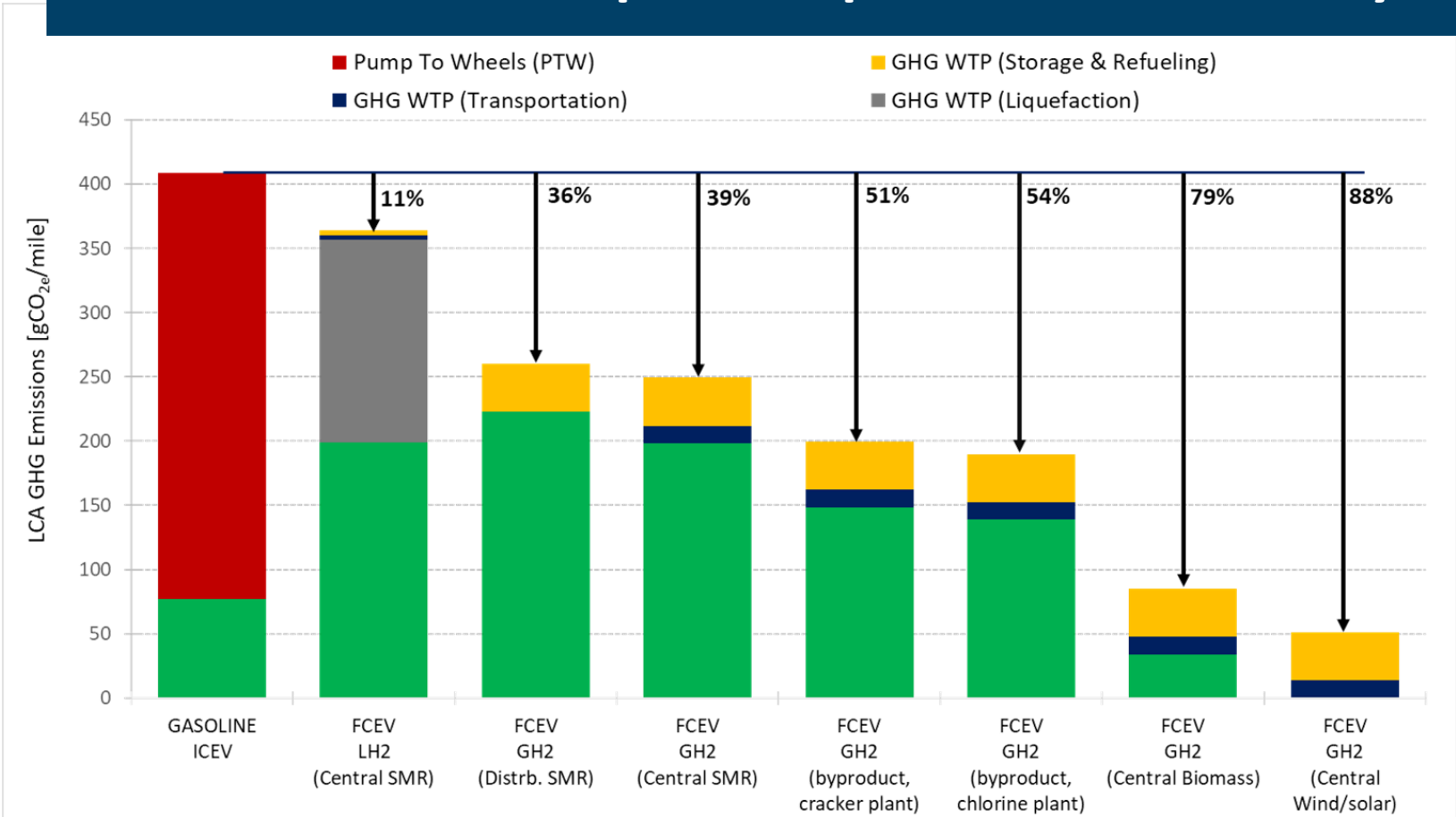


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# Upstream Hydrogen Production and Vehicle Efficiencies Must be Improved



## R&D needed to improve liquefaction efficiency



# IPHE Education and Outreach Working Group – Examples of Activities



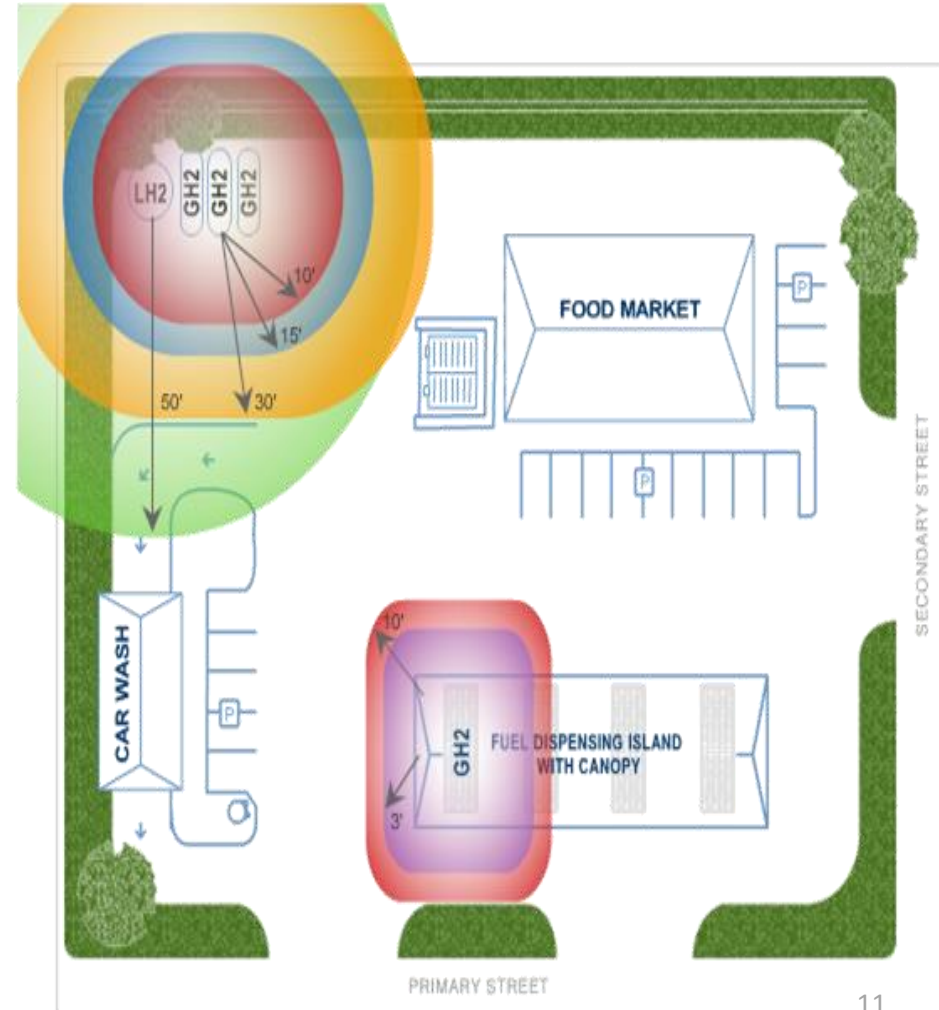
- **New IPHE logo and branded products launched:**
  - IPHE intro video
  - Factsheet and Infographic with IPHE member plans, global stats and station/car counts
  - IPHE brochure
- **Resource/information sharing on Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Day/Month**
  - Teachers toolkit and *Increase your H2IQ* presentation
- **Website updates underway**



# IPHE Regulations, Codes and Standards Working Group – Example of Activities



- **Facilitate information sharing on lessons learned and best practices** focusing on the harmonization of codes and standards
- **Establish safety information and data exchange** to complement H<sub>2</sub> tools and ongoing Japan-US efforts, EC efforts
- **Conduct webinars and workshops** focused on safety
- **Facilitate collaborations with relevant hydrogen safety organizations** through MOUs



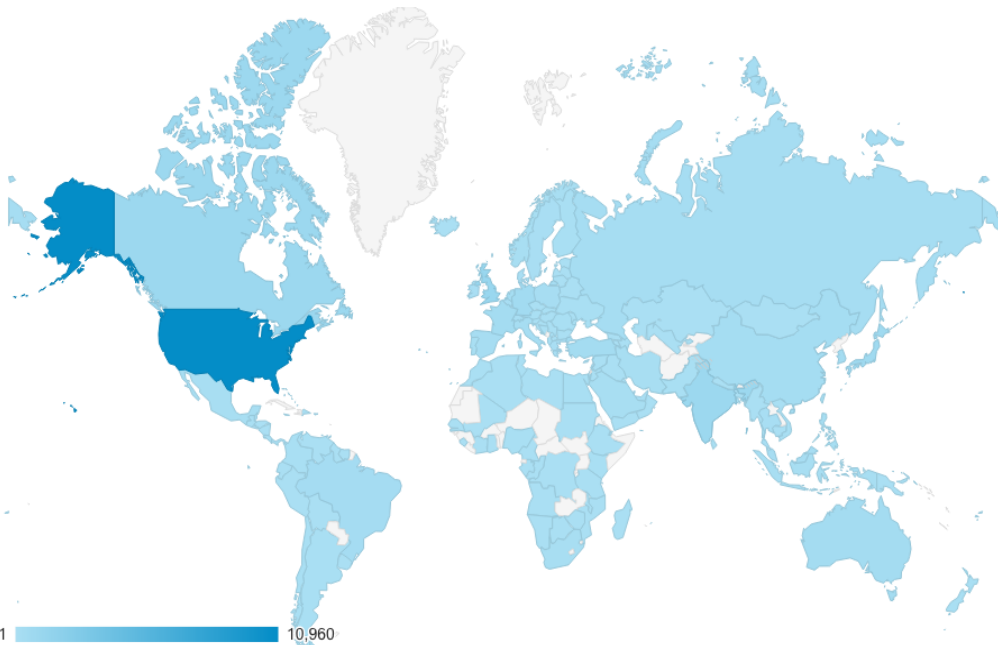
# H<sub>2</sub> Safety Resources and Models Available Worldwide



**H2Tools.org** disseminates information on hydrogen safety

## A Global Resource

More than 250,000 visits since 2015 - 50% are international  
Portions translated to Japanese, other languages underway



**Hydrogen Risk Assessment Models (HyRAM)** for risk analysis under various scenarios. Can be applied to develop:

- Conduct **Quantitative Risk Assessment (QRA)** to guide code requirements
- Assess **Liquid Hydrogen Separation Distances**



# Global Energy Storage Database



Installations Over Time | ISO/RTO | Top 10 Countries | Use Cases

## DOE Global Energy Storage Database

Last Updated 8/16/2016 1:25:38 PM

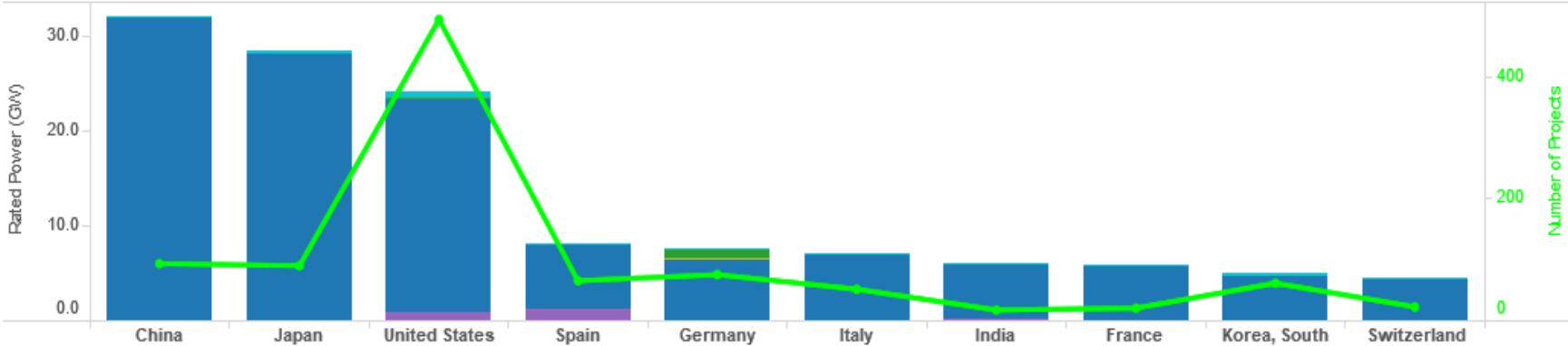
### Top 10 Countries by Installed Capacity



**Technology**

**Status**

- Electro-chemical
- Electro-mechanical
- Hydrogen Storage
- Pumped Hydro Storage
- Thermal Storage



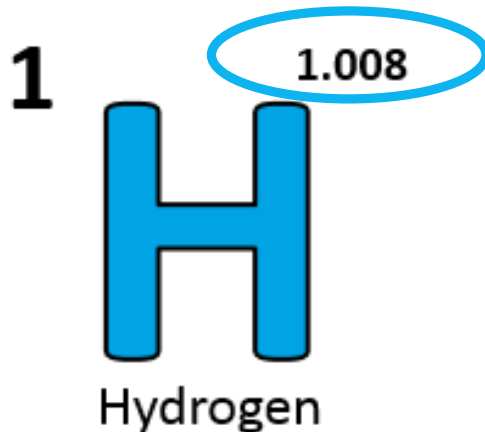
Source: US DOE Office of Electricity and Reliability



## Celebrate International Hydrogen & Fuel Cell Day on October 8

(Held on hydrogen's very own atomic- weight-day)

### Ways you can get involved:



- Download the [Increase your H2IQ](https://www.energy.gov/eere/fuelcells/downloads/increase-your-h2iq-training-resource) training resource and share hydrogen and fuel cells information (visit: <https://www.energy.gov/eere/fuelcells/downloads/increase-your-h2iq-training-resource>)
- Use hashtags **#FuelCellsNow** and **#HydrogenNow** for social media activity
- Host a **1.008** mile educational walk
- Visit **H2Tools.org** to learn more about hydrogen safety